



GSI ONLINE for Leica TPS and DNA

May 2008

- when it has to be **right**

Leica
Geosystems

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1 Introduction

A large set of interfacing commands support the Leica TPS Total Stations and Digital Levels to allow direct access to computers and data loggers via RS232 serial interface.

The Leica Geo Serial Interface (GSI) is a general purpose, serial data interface for bi-directional communication between the instrument and the computer. GSI uses a simple command structure to read/write values from/to the sensor. Global and instrument specific Word Indexes (WI) are used to specify various data types. GSI provides specific sets of commands adapted to the functionality of the various instrument series.

In addition to the former Online Guide "WILD INSTRUMENTS ONLINE", this User Guide focuses the Leica Series of Total Stations TPS100/110C/300/400/700/1000/1100/2000/5000 and of the Digital Levels DNA03/DNA10. The guide is designed as a simple command listing and therefore basic aspects of serial data communications will not be covered. For detailed information and advice on GSI communication, we strongly recommend to consult the "WILD INSTRUMENTS ONLINE" guide.

The document is divided into a section for TPS and a section for DNA instruments.

2 TPS Section

2.1 GSI data format

GSI data is transmitted in blocks with each block ending with a terminator (CR or CR/LF). Every block consists of several data words (see the examples below). The data word begins with a two character Word Index, the WI code, specifying the data type within this block. The GSI-8 block has in total 16 characters, consisting of 7 information characters (e.g. WI, sign), followed by 8 data characters and by the blank character (ASCII code 32) at the end of the data word. The GSI-16 block is similar to the GSI-8 block but the block begins with "*" and the data word contains 16 characters for large values such as UTM coordinates, large alphanumeric codes, attributes or point IDs.

Example 1 shows a GSI-8 block sequence with the words for point ID (11), easting coordinate (81) and northing coordinate (82). Example 2 shows a GSI-16 block sequence with the words for point ID (11), horizontal (21) and vertical angle (22).

Example 1: GSI-8

| <---- Word 1 ----> | <---- Word 2 ----> | <---- Word 3 ----> |

1234567890123456 (16 characters per word)

```

110001+0000A110 81..00+00005387 82..00-00000992
110002+0000A111 81..00+00007586 82..00-00003031
110003+0000A112 81..00+00007536 82..00-00003080
110004+0000A113 81..00+00003839 82..00-00003080
110005+0000A114 81..00+00001241 82..00-00001344
      |←8 ch. →|

```

GSI-8 data word structure:

| | | |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Pos. 1-2: | Word Index (WI) | e.g. " <u>11</u> " (WI for PtID) |
| Pos. 3-6: | Information related to data | e.g. " <u>0003</u> " (block number in word 1) |
| Pos. 7: | Sign | e.g. "+" or "-" |
| Pos. 8-15: | Data (8 digits) | e.g. " <u>0000A113</u> " (PtID) |
| Pos. 16: | Blank (= separating character) | |

Example 2: GSI-16

| <----- Word 1 -----> | <----- Word 2 -----> | <----- Word 3 -----> |

123456789012345678901234 (24 characters per word)

```

*110001+000000000PNC0055 21.002+0000000013384650 22.002+0000000005371500
*110002+000000000PNC0056 21.002+0000000012802530 22.002+0000000005255000
*110003+000000000PNC0057 21.002+0000000011222360 22.002+0000000005433800
*110004+000000000PNC0058 21.002+0000000010573550 22.002+0000000005817600
*110005+000000000PNC0059 21.002+0000000009983610 22.002+0000000005171400
      |← 16 char. →|

```

GSI-16 data word structure:

| | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Pos. 1-2: | Word Index (WI) | e.g. " <u>11</u> "; WI code |
| Pos. 3-6: | Information related to data | e.g. " <u>002</u> " |
| Pos. 7: | Sign | e.g. "+" or "-" |
| Pos. 8-23: | GSI-16 data (16 digits) | e.g. " <u>000000000PNC0058</u> "; PtID |
| Pos. 16/24: | Blank (= separating character) | |

2.2 GSI word information

| Position | Explanation | Applicable for |
|-----------------|--|--|
| 3 | No significance | All words |
| 4 | AUTOMATIC INDEX INFORMATION 0: Automatic index OFF 1: Automatic index OPERATING 3: Automatic index OPERATING | All words containing angle information |
| 5 | INPUT MODE 0: Original measured values transferred from the instrument 1: Manual input from keyboard 2: Measured value, Hz-Correction ON 3: Measured value, Hz-Correction OFF 4: Result of special function | Measured data |
| 6 | UNITS 0: Meter (last digit: 1mm) 1: Feet (last digit: 1/1000ft) 2: 400 gon 3: 360° decimal 4: 360° sexagesimal 5: 6400 mil 6: Meter (last digit: 1/10mm) 7: Feet (last digit: 1/10'000ft) 8: Meter (last digit: 1/100mm) | Measured data |
| 7 | SIGN +: Positive value -: Negative value | Measured data |
| 8-15 (8-23) | DATA Data includes a sequence of 8(16) numerical or alphanumerical characters. Note that certain data blocks are allowed to carry more than 1 value (e.g. PPM/MM). Those data are automatically transferred with a sign before each single value. | Measured data |
| 16 (24) | SEPARATING CHARACTER _: Blank | All words |

[Tab.1]

2.3 Online command structure

GSI online commands represent a simple syntax structure consisting of four basic commands. To access a wide range of settings or values, commands can be enhanced with a limited sequence of word indexes (WI) and parameters. Following, a short summary explaining the meaning of the basic commands continued with some examples.

- SET Set instrument parameters
- CONF Read internal parameter settings
- PUT Write/change values within the Total station
- GET/I/... Get instant values from the Total Station (last valid value)
- GET/M/... Release measurement and get measured values from the Total Station

Examples:

SET commands

SYNTAX: SET/<set spec>/<parameter><CR/LF>
 EXAMPLE: SET/30/0
 RESPONSE: ?

| | | |
|------------------|----------|---------------|
| Instrument BEEP: | SET/30/0 | OFF (disable) |
| | SET/30/1 | ON (enable) |

CONF commands

SYNTAX: CONF/<conf spec><CR/LF>
 EXAMPLE: CONF/30
 RESPONSE: 0030/000

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| Above CONF/30 reads the BEEP setting | 0030/0000 | Beep disabled |
| | 0030/0001 | Beep enabled |

PUT commands

SYNTAX: PUT/<put spec> <Value>_<CR/LF>
 EXAMPLE: PUT/11....+00000012
 RESPONSE: ?
 CONFIRMATION: <CR/LF>

| | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Writes Pointnumber | PUT/11....+00000012 | → PtNo "1234" |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|

☞ Make sure you put a space (), behind <Value>!

GET commands

SYNTAX: GET/n/WI<get spec><CR/LF>
 EXAMPLE: GET/M/WI21
 RESPONSE: 21.102+12149400

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|--|
| Read Hz-Angle value | GET/I/WI21 | → 21.104+12149400 |
| Read Hz-,and V-Angles | GET/I/WI21/WI22; | → 21.104+12149400 → 22.104+08832420 |

2.4 TPS100 Series (TC400/600/800/900)

The TPS100 Series were introduced in 1996/97. These Total Stations were the first series supporting an enhanced set of GSI interfacing commands. The additional functionality conducted to increasing operational benefit, compared to its predecessor TC500 which is described in the WILD INSTRUMENTS ONLINE, Appendix E.

Supported Instruments:

- TC403L, TC600, TC800 (Firmware Version 2.13 and higher)
- TC605/L, TC805/L TC905/L (collectively the "TCx05" series)

The following command listing is split into separate sections for each basic command (SET, CONF, PUT, GET). Some of the listed features may require specially equipped instruments (e.g. instruments with Laser Plummet or EGL). For detailed description of single functions, we recommend to consult the corresponding User Manual.

Low Level commands

SYNTAX: <command>CR/LF

RESPONSE: ?

| | | |
|------------|---|-------------------------------|
| <Command>: | a | Powers on the instrument |
| | b | Powers off the instrument |
| | c | Clears a distance measurement |

Restrictions:

- ¹⁾ Applies to TCx05 instruments only
- ²⁾ Applies to TCx00/403 instruments only
- ³⁾ Applies to instruments equipped with EGL (Electronic Guide Light) only
- ⁴⁾ Applies to instruments equipped with Laser Plummet only

2.4.1 SET

Syntax: SET/<SET SPEC>/<Parameter><CR/LF>

| <SET SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 30 | BEEP | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 32 | Display contrast | 0 1 2 3 | Low contrast Medium contrast Medium to high contrast High contrast |
| 34 | BEEP @ 90° | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 40 | Angle UNIT | 0 1 2 | GON Degree decimal Degree sexagesimal |
| 41 | Distance UNIT | 0 1 | Meter Feet |
| 44 | V angle READING | 0 1 2 | Zenith Horizontal Slope in percent |
| 49 ¹⁾ | Time/Date format | 0 1 | Form 1 (am/pm) Form 2 (24 hours) |
| 50 | Angle rounding | 0 1 2 | Low Medium High (→ refer to manual) |
| 70 | Baudrate | 0 1 2 3 4 5 | 300 Baud 600 Baud 1200 Baud 2400 Baud 4800 Baud 9600 Baud |
| 71 | Parity | 0 1 2 | None Odd Even |
| 73 | Terminator | 0 1 | CR CR/LF |
| 76 | Data recording device | 0 1 | Internal Memory RS232 |
| 80 ³⁾ | EGL activity | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 81 ³⁾ | EGL intensity | 0 1 2 | Poor Medium Strong |
| 95 | AutoOFF | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 102 ⁴⁾ | Laser plummet | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 103 ⁴⁾ | Laser plummet availability | 0 1 | No Yes |
| 135 | RS232 recording mask | 0 1 | Mask1 (11, 21, 22,) Mask2 (11, ..., 81, 82, 83) |

[...cont.]

| <SET SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| 136 | Data transfer output format | 0 1 2 3 | Mask1 Mask2 Activates user format #1 Activates user format #2 (→ refer to manual) |
| 137 | RS232 format length | 0 1 | GSI-8 GSI-16 |
| 138 ¹⁾ | Quick code recording | 0 1 | Before measurement After measurement |
| 149 | Display MASK | 0 1 2 3 ¹⁾ | WI 11, 21, 22, 31 WI 21, 22, 32, 33 WI 11, 81, 82, 83 WI 11, 41, 32, 87 |
| 160 | Setting measured distance to invalid | 0 | Set distance (WI31,32,33) and coordinates (WI81,82,83) to invalid |
| 171 | Direction of horizontal circle reading (Hz-Angle) | 0 1 | Clockwise Counterclockwise |
| 177 | Compensator | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 178 ¹⁾ | Hz compensator | 0 1 | OFF ON (→ refer to manual) |
| 179 ¹⁾ | Hz collimation | 0 1 | OFF ON (→ refer to manual) |

[Tab.2]

Example:

Intended action: Change Display contrast to "HIGH" contrast

Command: SET/32/3<CR/LF>

Response: ?

2.4.2 CONF

Syntax: CONF/<CONF SPEC><CR/LF>

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|
| 30 | BEEP | 0030/0000 0030/0001 | OFF ON |
| 32 | Display contrast | 0032/0000 0032/0001 0032/0002 0032/0003 | Low contrast Medium contrast Medium to high contrast High contrast |
| 34 | BEEP @ 90° | 0034/0000 0034/0001 | OFF ON |
| 40 | Angle UNIT | 0040/0000 0040/0001 0040/0002 | GON Degree decimal Degree sexagesimal |
| 41 | Distance UNIT | 0041/0000 0041/0001 | Meter Feet |
| 44 | V angle READING | 0044/0000 0044/0001 0044/0002 | Zenith Horizontal Slope in percent |
| 49 ¹⁾ | Time/Date format | 0049/0000 0049/0001 | Form1 Form2 (→ refer to manual) |
| 50 | Angle rounding | 0050/0000 0050/0001 0050/0002 | low medium high |
| 70 | Baudrate | 0070/0000 0070/0001 0070/0002 0070/0003 0070/0004 0070/0005 | 300 Baud 600 Baud 1200 Baud 2400 Baud 4800 Baud 9600 Baud |
| 71 | Parity | 0071/0000 0071/0001 0071/0002 | NONE ODD EVEN |
| 73 | Terminator | 0073/0000 0073/0001 | CR CR/LF |
| 76 | Data recording device | 0076/0000 0076/0001 | Internal Memory RS232 |
| 80 ³⁾ | EGL activity | 0080/0000 0080/0001 | OFF ON |
| 81 ³⁾ | EGL intensity | 0081/0000 0081/0001 0081/0002 | poor medium strong |
| 90 | Battery level | 0090/000n | N[1=empty..9=full] |
| 91 | Instr. Temperature | 0091/00nn | nn<100: Temp in °C nn>200: nn-255= temperature in -°C |
| 95 | AutoOFF | 0095/0000 0095/0001 | OFF ON |
| 102 ⁴⁾ | Laser plummet | 0102/0000 0102/0001 | OFF ON |
| 103 ⁴⁾ | Laser plummet availability | 0103/0000 0103/0001 | Not available Available |
| 135 | RS232 recording mask | 0135/0000 0135/0001 | Mask1 (11, 21, 22,) Mask2 (11,, 81, 82, 83) |

[...cont.]

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|---|--|---|
| 136 | Data transfer output format | 0136/0000 0136/0001 0136/0002 0136/0003 | Mask1 Mask2 Activates user format #1 Activates user format #2 (→ refer to manual) |
| FORM/n | Check format name; n:[1..4] | "Format_1" "Format_n" | e.g. CONF/FORM/1 -> „GSI 2“ |
| 137 | RS232 format length | 0137/0000 0137/0001 | GSI-8 GSI-16 |
| 138 ¹⁾ | Quick code recording | 0138/0000 0138/0001 | Before measurement After measurement |
| 149 | Display MASK | 0149/0000 0149/0001 0149/0002 0149/0003 ¹⁾ | WI 11, 21, 22, 31 WI 21, 22, 32, 33 WI 11, 81, 82, 83 WI 11, 41, 32, 87 |
| 160 | Validity of measured distance | 0160/0000 0160/0001 | Invalid DIST Valid DIST |
| 161 | EDM measuring mode | 0161/0000 0161/0001 | IR Fine mode IR Rapid mode |
| 171 | Direction of horizontal circle reading (Hz-Angle) | 0171/0000 0171/0001 | Clockwise Counterclockwise |
| 177 | Compensator | 0177/0000 0177/0001 | OFF ON |
| 178 | Hz compensator | 0178/0000 0178/0001 | OFF ON |
| 179 | Hz collimation | 0179/0000 0179/0001 | OFF ON) |
| 180 | Instrument Series | 0180/0004 0180/0006 0180/0008 0180/0009 | TC403 TC600/605 TC800/805 TC905 |
| 181 | Instrument Type | 0181/0000 0181/0001 | T (Theodolite) TC (Total Station) |
| 182 | Firmware version | 0182/0217 | e.g. Version 2.17 |

[Tab.3]

2.4.3 PUT

Syntax: SET/<PUT SPEC>/<Parameter>_<CR/LF>

| <PUT SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|
| 11 | Set Pointnumber | PUT/11....+00001234_<CR/LF> ➔ puts PtID "1234" |
| 21 | Hz Angle | PUT/21...n+10000000_<CR/LF> n[2..4]; angle units must be specified ➔ for n=2; puts Hz="100.0000 gon" |
| 58 | Prism const | PUT/58....+00000200_<CR/LF> ➔ puts reflector constant to "20mm" |
| 59 | PPM | PUT/59....+02200000_<CR/LF> ➔ puts PPM correction to "220" |
| 84 | Station Easting | PUT/84...n+00100000_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified ➔ for n=0; puts Easting="100.000 m" |
| 85 | Station Northing | PUT/85...n+00100000_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified ➔ for n=0; puts Northing="100.000 m" |
| 86 | Station Elevation | PUT/86...n+00045000_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified ➔ for n=0; puts Elevation="45.000 m" |
| 87 | Reflector height | PUT/87...n+00001700_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified ➔ for n=0; puts hr="1.700 m" |
| 88 | Instrument height | PUT/88...n+00001500_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified ➔ for n=0; puts hi="1.500 m" |

[Tab.4]

2.4.4 GET

Syntax: GET/n/WI<GET SPEC>/<Parameter><CR/LF>

| <GET SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
| 11 | Pointnumber | GET/M/WI11<CR/LF>; e.g. 11....+00000H66 → PtNo="H66" |
| 21 | Hz Angle | GET/M/WI21<CR/LF>; e.g. 21.102+17920860 → Hz „179.086“ gon |
| 22 | Vertical Angle | GET/M/WI22<CR/LF>; e.g. 22.102+07567500 → V: „75.675“ gon |
| 31 | Slope distance | GET/M/WI31<CR/LF>; e.g. 31..00+00003387 → Sdist: „3.387“ m |
| 32 | Horizontal distance | GET/M/WI32<CR/LF>; e.g. 32..00+00003198 → Hdist: „3.198“ m |
| 33 | Height difference | GET/M/WI33<CR/LF>; e.g. 33..00+00001119 → Hdiff: „1.119“ m |
| 51 | PPM and Prism constant | GET/I/WI51; e.g. 51....+0220+002 → PPM „220“ and Prism const „2“ mm |
| 58 | Prism constant | GET/I/WI58; e.g. 58..16+00000020 → Prism „2“ mm |
| 59 | PPM | GET/I/WI59; e.g. 59..16+02200000 → PPM „220“ |
| 81 | Target Easting (E) | GET/M/WI81; e.g. 81..00+01999507 → E: “1999.507”m |
| 82 | Target Northing (N) | GET/M/WI82; e.g. 82..00-00213159 → N: “-2139.159”m |
| 83 | Target Elevation (H) | GET/M/WI83; e.g. 83..00+00032881 → H: “32.881”m |
| 84 | Station Easting (E0) | GET/I/WI84; e.g. 84..11+00393700 → E: “393.700”m |
| 85 | Station Northing (N0) | GET/I/WI85; e.g. 85..11+06561220 → N: “6561.220”m |
| 86 | Station Height (H0) | GET/I/WI86; e.g. 86..11+00065618 → H: “65.618”m |
| 87 | Reflector height (hr) | GET/I/WI87; e.g. 87..11+00001700 → hr: “1.700” m |
| 88 | Instrument height (hi) | GET/I/WI88; e.g. 88..11+00001550 → hi: “1.550” m |
| GETDATE ¹⁾ | read date | GETDATE; (dd:mm:yy) → 07/02/00 |
| GETTIME ¹⁾ | read time | GETTIME; (hh:mm:ss) → 04:06:58p |

[Tab.5]

2.4.5 Remote Stake Out

The TCx05 series support a remote set-out method for surveyors using handheld or external recording devices. Stake out data can be transferred from via RS232 interface to the instrument's onboard Remote Stake Out application. The following procedure describes a possible way for successful field stake out. [Note: " _ " represents a space character]

- Remote Set Station

| | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Start Remote S/O | SETOUT<CR/LF> | Calls onboard S/O |
| Set Station Pointnumber | PUT/16....+000S7000_<CRLF> | e.g. "S7000" |
| Set Station Easting | PUT/84...0+00100000_<CRLF> | e.g. "100.000"[m] |
| Set Station Northing | PUT/85...0+00100000_<CRLF> | e.g. "100.000"[m] |
| Set Station Height | PUT/86...0+00050000_<CRLF> | e.g. "50.000"[m] |
| Set Instrument Height | PUT/88...0+00001500_<CRLF> | e.g. "1.500" [m] |

- Remote Set Orientation

| | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Set Hz-Orientation | PUT/21...2+00000000_<CRLF> | e.g. "0.000" gon (respectively Hz=0) |
|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

- Remote Target Point setting out

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Set Target Pointnumber | PUT/11....+000S7000_<CRLF> | e.g. "S7000" |
| Set stakeout bearing | PUT/24...2+00102000_<CRLF> | e.g. "102.000"[m] |
| Set stakeout distance | PUT/34...0+00103000_<CRLF> | e.g. "103.000"[m] |
| Set stakeout height | PUT/83...0+00053000_<CRLF> | e.g. "53.000"[m] |
| Set Reflector height | PUT/87....+00001500_<CRLF> | e.g. "1.500" [m] |
| Release DIST or ALL key to measure a distance | | |
| Terminating remote S/O | X<CR/LF> | Quits remote S/O |

For further information, please refer to the corresponding instrument manual. Refer also to „Basic Knowledge“ BK99/44.

2.4.6 Warnings and Errors

| Message ID | Meaning | Possible reasons |
|-------------------|--|--|
| @W100 | Instrument busy | Any other device is still interfacing the instrument; check interfacing priorities |
| @W127 | Invalid command | The string sent to the TC could not be decoded properly or does not exist; check the syntax, or ... Input buffer overflow (max. 100 characters) |
| @W139 | EDM error | The EDM could not proceed the requested measurement; no or weak signal; Check EDM mode and target |
| @W158 | One of the instruments sensor corrections could not be assigned. | Instrument is not stable or levelled; Tilt is out of range (e.g. when tilt sensor is out of range) |
| @E101 | Value out of range | Check parameter range |
| @E103 | Invalid Value | No valid value; Check parameter range |
| @E112 | Battery low | Low Battery; check voltage |
| @E114 | Invalid command | No valid command; check the syntax |
| @E117 | Initialisation error | Contact service |
| @E119 | Temperature out of range | Refer to manual for temperature range |
| @E121 | Parity error | Wrong parity set; check Com-Port settings |
| @E122 | RS232 time-out | The instrument was waiting for a response for the last 2 seconds |
| @E124 | RS232 overflow | RS232 overflow; check Com-Port settings |
| @E151 | Compensator error | Inclination Error; check instrument setup or switch of the compensator |
| @E155 | EDM intensity | Weak signal; target is most likely outside the field of view |
| @E156 | EDM system error | Contact service |
| @E158 | One of the instruments sensor corrections could not be assigned. | Instrument is not stable, not levelled or suffering of vibration; Tilt is out of range (e.g. when tilt sensor is out of range); Level instrument or switch off compensator |
| @E190 | General hardware error | Contact service |
| @E197 | Initialization error | Contact service |

[Tab.6]

2.5 TPS110C/300/400/700 series

The TPS300 and TPS700 series were introduced in 1998/99/2001, TPS400 in 2002; TPS110C and 410C in 2003. Featuring the latest generation technology, these instruments have further increased their interfacing capabilities. Considering the new firmware and application platform, lots of new commands have been added or existing commands being changed compared to its predecessors, the TPS100 Total Stations. However, basic functions use the same commands and therefore most of the existing TPS100 interfacing applications will still support the TPS110C/300/400/700 series.

Supported Instruments:

- TCR110C
- TC302, TC303, TC305, TC307
- TCR302, TCR303, TCR305, TCR307
- TC403, TC405, TC407, TC410
- TCR403, TCR405, TCR407, TCR410
- TCR403*power*, TCR405*power*, TCR407*power*
- TC702, TC703, TC705
- TCR702, TCR703, TCR705
- TC(R)702 auto, TC(R)703 auto, TC(R)705 auto

The following command listing is split into separate sections for each basic command (SET, CONF, PUT, GET). Some of the listed features may require specially equipped instruments (e.g. Reflectless EDM → RL). For detailed description of single functions, we recommend to consult the corresponding User Manual.

Low Level commands

SYNTAX: <command>CR/LF

SYNTAX: BEEP/<value>

| | | |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|
| <Command>: | a | Powers on the instrument |
| | b | Powers off the instrument |
| | c | Clears a distance measurement |
| <Value>: | BEEP/0 | Short beep |
| | BEEP/1 | Long beep |
| | BEEP/2 | Alarm beep (short beep, 3 times) |

Restrictions:

- ¹⁾ TCR models ONLY
- ²⁾ Instruments equipped with EGL3 only
- ³⁾ TC(R) auto models ONLY

2.5.1 SET

Syntax: SET/<SET SPEC>/<Parameter><CR/LF>

| <SET SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 30 | BEEP | 0 1 2 | OFF Medium Loud |
| 31 | Display illumination | 0 1 2 3 | Off Low Medium High |
| 32 | Display contrast | [0..100] 0 50 100 | → [range] Low contrast Medium contrast High contrast |
| 34 | BEEP @ 90° | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 35 ²⁾ | EGL activity | 0 1 2 3 | OFF Low Medium High |
| 36 ¹⁾ | Laser Pointer | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 40 | Angle UNIT | 0 1 2 3 4 | GON Degree decimal Degree sexagesimal Mils Radiant (<i>not available</i>) |
| 41 | Distance UNIT | 0 1 2 3 4 | Meter US Feet, decimal Intl. Feet, decimal US Feet/Inch Intl. Feet/Inch (<i>not available</i>) |
| 42 | Temperature UNIT | 0 1 | Degree Celcius Degree Fahrenheit |
| 43 | Pressure UNIT | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 | hPa MmHg Mbar PSI (<i>not available</i>) InchHg Atm (<i>not available</i>) Torr (<i>not available</i>) |
| 50 | Angle; displayed decimals | 0 1 2 3 4 | ,0000 ,n000 ,nn00 ,nnn0 ,nnnn |
| 51 | Distance; displayed decimals | 0 1 2 3 4 | ,000 ,n00 ,nn0 ,nnn ,nnn(n) (<i>not available</i>) |
| 55 | Angle rounding | [0..10] | e.g. n=3: 0.3, 0.6, 0.9, ... |
| 56 | Distance rounding | [0..10] | e.g. n=3: 0.3, 0.6, 0.9, ... |

[...cont.]

| <SET SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 70 | Baudrate | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 300 Baud (not available) 600 Baud (not available) 1200 Baud (not available) 2400 Baud 4800 Baud 9600 Baud 19200 Baud |
| 71 | Parity | 0 1 2 | None Odd Even |
| 73 | Terminator | 0 1 | CR CR/LF |
| 75 | Protocol | 0 1 | Off On |
| 76 | Data recording device | 0 1 | Internal Memory RS232 |
| 78 | Timeout delay | [0..50] | Increase of 10ms/unit |
| 95 | AutoOFF | 0 1 2 | Off On Sleep mode |
| 102 | Laser plummet | 0 1 | Off On |
| 105 | Laser plummet intensity | [0..100] 0 100 | [range] Low Bright |
| 106 | Display heat | 0 1 | Off On |
| 120 | Orientation face definition | 0 1 | Face I Face II |
| 121 | Orientation definition | 0 1 | Normal Turn |
| 130 | Aim-Type | 0 1 2 3 4 5 | User Definition Round Prism Mini Prism 360° Prism Tape Refless |
| 135 | Recording mask | 0 1 | WI 11..21..22..31..51..87..88.. WI 11..21..22..31..81..82. 83. 87 |
| 136 | Output format number | 0 1 2 3 4 5 | GSI format IDEX format User format User format User format User format |
| 137 | RS232 format length | 0 1 | GSI-8 GSI-16 |
| 138 | Quick code recording | 0 1 | Before measurement After measurement |
| 139 | Insert GSI-blocknumber in GSI-Format | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 158 ³⁾ | ATR (OFF/ON) | 0 1 | OFF ON |

[...cont.]

| <SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|--------|---|--|---|
| 160 | Setting measured distance to invalid | 0 | Setting WI31,32,33 and coordinates WI81,82,83 to invalid; (CONT variables only; contact a TPS product manager) |
| 161 | EDM modes (SET/161/n) | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 ¹⁾ 7 ¹⁾ 8 9 ¹⁾ 10 | IR Standard IR Fast (not available) (not available) (not available) IR Tracking RL Long (with prisms) RL Short (not available). RL Tracking IR Tape |
| 171 | Direction of horizontal circle reading (Hz-Angle) | 0 1 | Clockwise Counterclockwise |
| 173 | Compensator | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 178 | Standing axis correction | 0 1 | OFF (1-Axis) ON (2-Axis) (→ refer to manual) |
| 179 | Hz collimation | 0 1 | OFF ON (→ refer to manual) |

2.5.2 CONF

Syntax: CONF/<CONF SPEC><CR/LF>

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
| 30 | BEEP | 0030/0000 0030/0001 0030/0002 | Off Normal Loud |
| 31 | Display illumination | 0031/0000 0031/0001 0031/0002 0031/0003 | Off Low Medium High |
| 32 | Display contrast | 0032/0nnn | n:[0..100] 0: lowest contrast 50: Medium contrast 100: Highest contrast |
| 34 | BEEP @ 90° | 0034/0000 0034/0001 | Off On |
| 35 ²⁾ | EGL activity | 0035/0000 0035/0001 0035/0002 0035/0003 | Off Low Medium High |
| 36 ¹⁾ | Laser Pointer | 0036/0000 0036/0001 | Off On |
| 40 | Angle UNIT | 0040/0000 0040/0001 0040/0002 0040/0003 0040/0004 | Gon Degree decimal Degree sexagesimal Mil <i>Radiant (not available)</i> |
| 41 | Distance UNIT | 0041/0000 0041/0001 0041/0002 0041/0003 0041/0004 | Meter US Feet, decimal Intl. Feet, decimal US Feet/Inch Intl. Feet/Inch |
| 42 | Temperature UNIT | 0042/0000 0042/0001 | Degree Celcius Degree Fahrenheit |
| 43 | Pressure UNIT | 0043/0000 0043/0001 0043/0002 0043/0003 0043/0004 0043/0005 0043/0006 | hPa mmHg mBar <i>PSI (not available)</i> InchHg <i>Atm (not available)</i> <i>Torr (not available)</i> |
| 50 | Angle; displayed decimals | 0050/0000 0050/0001 0050/0002 0050/0003 0050/0004 | ,0000 ,n000 ,nn00 ,nnn0 ,nnnn |
| 51 | Distance; displayed decimals | 0051/0000 0051/0001 0051/0002 0051/0003 0051/0004 | ,000 ,n00 ,nn0 ,nnn ,nnn(n) <i>(not available)</i> |
| 55 | Angle rounding | 0055/00nn | n:[1..10] |
| 56 | Distance rounding | 0056/00nn | n:[1..10] |

[...cont.]

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|--|---|---|
| 70 | Baudrate | 0070/0000 0070/0001 0070/0002 0070/0003 0070/0004 0070/0005 0070/0006 | 300 Baud (not available) 600 Baud (not available) 1200 Baud(not available) 2400 Baud 4800 Baud 9600 Baud 19200 Baud |
| 71 | Parity | 0071/0000 0071/0001 0071/0002 | NONE ODD EVEN |
| 73 | Terminator | 0073/0000 0073/0001 | CR CR/LF |
| 75 | Protocol | 0075/0000 0075/0001 | Off On |
| 76 | Data recording device | 0076/0000 0076/0001 | Internal Memory RS232 |
| 78 | Timeout delay | [0..50] | Increase of 10ms/unit |
| 90 | Battery level | 0090/00nn | n:[0..10] 0: Empty 10: Full |
| 91 | Temperature | 0091/0nnn | [0..±100] °C |
| 95 | Auto-OFF | 0095/0000 0095/0001 | Off On |
| 102 | Laser plummet | 0102/0000 0102/0001 | Off On |
| 103 | Laser plummet availability | 0103/0000 0103/0001 | Not available Available |
| 105 | Laser plummet intensity | 0105/0nnn | N: [0..100] 0: Low 100: bright |
| 106 | Display heat | 0106/0000 0106/0001 | Off On |
| 107 | Status of display Heat Activity | 0107/0000 0107/0001 | |
| 120 | Orientation face definition | 0120/0000 0120/0001 | Face I Face II |
| 121 | Orientation definition | 0 1 | Normal Turn |
| 122 | Orientation face status (face of last measurement) | 0122/0000 0122/0001 | Face I Face II (→ refer to manual) |
| 130 | Aim Type | 0130/0000 0130/0001 0130/0002 0130/0003 0130/0004 0130/0005 | User definition Round Prism Mini Prism 360° Prism Tape Refless |
| 131 | Aim Value | 0131/0000 0131/0001 | Relativ Absolut |
| 135 | RS232 recording mask | 0135/0000 0135/0001 | WI 11..21..22..31..51..87..88.. WI 11..21..22..31..81..82..83..87 |

[...cont.]

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|---|---|--|
| 136 | Output format number | 0136/0000 0136/0001 0136/0002 0136/0003 0136/0004 0136/0005 | GSI format IDEX format User format User format User format User format |
| 137 | RS232 recording length | 0137/0000 0137/0001 | GSI-8 GSI-16 |
| 138 | Quick code recording | 0138/0000 0138/0001 | Before measurement After measurement |
| 139 | Insert GSIBlocknumber in GSI format | 0139/0000 0139/0001 | Off On |
| 149 | Display MASK | 0138/000n | N: [0..8] |
| 151 ³⁾ | Status of motorisation | 0151/0000 0151/0001 0151/0002 | Off O.K. Busy |
| 158 ³⁾ | ATR (OFF/ON) | 0158/0000 0158/0001 | OFF ON |
| 160 | Validity of measured distance | 0160/0000 0160/0001 | Distance invalid Distance valid |
| 161 | EDM modes (SET/161/n) | 0161/0000 0161/0001 0161/0005 0161/0006 ¹⁾ 0161/0007 ¹⁾ 0161/0009 ¹⁾ 0161/0010 | IR Standard IR Fast IR Tracking RL Long (with prisms) RL Short RL Tracking IR Tape |
| 170 | Detect current face | 0170/0000 0170/0001 | Face I Face II (→ refer to manual) |
| 171 | Direction of horizontal circle reading (Hz-Angle) | 0171/0000 0171/0001 | Clockwise Counterclockwise |
| 173 | Compensator | 0173/0000 0173/0001 | OFF ON |
| 174 | Compensator Status | 0174/0000 0174/0001 0174/0002 0174/0003 0174/0004 | Off O.K. Tilt Old Fail |
| 178 | Standing axis correction | 0178/0000 0178/0001 | OFF (1-Axis) ON (2-Axis) (→ refer to manual) |
| 179 | Hz collimation | 0179/0000 0179/0001 | OFF ON (→ refer to manual) |

2.5.3 PUT

Syntax: SET/<PUT SPEC>/<Parameter>_<CR/LF>

| <PUT SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--|
| 11 | Set Pointnumber | PUT/11....+00001234_<CR/LF> → puts PtID "1234" |
| 16 | Station Pointnumber | PUT/16....+0000A100_<CR/LF> → puts StNr "A100" |
| 21 | Hz Angle | PUT/21...n+10000000_<CR/LF> n[2..4]; angle units must be specified → for n=2; puts Hz="100.0000 gon" |
| 41 | Code-Block ID | PUT/41....+0000TREE_<CR/LF> → puts code value "TREE" |
| 42 | Information 1 | PUT/42....+000012.4_<CR/LF> → puts info value "12.4" |
| 43 | Information 2 | PUT/43....+0000CAT2_<CR/LF> → puts info value "CAT2" |
| 44 | Information 3 | PUT/44....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 45 | Information 4 | PUT/45....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 46 | Information 5 | PUT/46....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 47 | Information 6 | PUT/47....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 48 | Information 7 | PUT/48....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 49 | Information 8 | PUT/49....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 58 | Prism const | PUT/58....+00000200_<CR/LF> → puts reflector constant to "20mm" |
| 59 | PPM | PUT/59....+02200000_<CR/LF> → puts PPM correction to "220" |
| 84 | Station Easting | PUT/84...n+00100000_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts Easting="100.000 m" |
| 85 | Station Northing | PUT/85...n+00100000_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts Northing="100.000 m" |
| 86 | Station Elevation | PUT/86...n+00045000_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts Elevation="45.000 m" |
| 87 | Reflector height | PUT/87...n+00001700_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts hr="1.700 m" |
| 88 | Instrument height | PUT/88...n+00001500_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts hi="1.500 m" |

[...cont.]

| <PUT SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 531 | Atmos. Correction Pressure | PUT/531.16+10132500_<CRLF> → "1013 hPa" |
| 532 | Atmos. Correction Temperature | PUT/532.16+00120000_<CRLF> → Temperature "12"°C |
| 560 | Time: [hh.mm.ss] | PUT/560..6+00113059_<CRLF> → "11:30:59" |
| 561 | Date: [mm.dd] | PUT /561..6+00020800_<CRLF> → February 8 th 2000 |
| 562 | Year: [yyyy] | PUT/562...+00002000_<CRLF> → year "2000" |
| 912 | Station Pointnumber | PUT/912...+0000ST15_<CRLF> → puts Station PtID "ST15" |

[Tab.9]

2.5.4 GET

Syntax: GET/n/WI<GET SPEC>/<Parameter><CR/LF>

| <GET SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|------------|-----------------------|---|
| 11 | Pointnumber | GET/M/WI11<CR/LF>; e.g. 11....+00000H66 → PtNo="H66" |
| 12 | Serial number | GET/I/WI12<CR/LF>; e.g. 12....+00640054 → S.No. "640054" |
| 13 | Instrument type | GET/I/WI13<CR/LF>; 13....+00TCR305 → Instr. "TCR305" |
| 16 | Station Pointnumber | GET/I/WI16; e.g. 16....+00000100 → St.No. "100" |
| 17 | Date [DD.MM.YYYY] | GET/I/WI17; e.g. 17....+08022000 → "Feb. 8 th 2000" |
| 18 | Year Second | GET/M/WI18; e.g. 18....+01130000 |
| 19 | Time [MM.DD.hh.mm] | GET/I/WI19; e.g. 19....+02081029 → "Feb. 8 th ; 10:29" |
| 21 | Horizontal Angle | GET/M/WI21<CR/LF>; e.g. 21.102+17920860 → Hz „179.086“ gon |
| 22 | Vertical Angle | GET/M/WI22<CR/LF>; e.g. 22.102+07567500 → V: „75.675“ gon |
| 31 | Slope distance | GET/M/WI31<CR/LF>; e.g. 31..00+00003387 → Sdist: „3.387“ m |
| 32 | Horizontal distance | GET/M/WI32<CR/LF>; e.g. 32..00+00003198 → Hdist: „3.198“ m |
| 33 | Height difference | GET/M/WI33<CR/LF>; e.g. 33..00+00001119 → Hdiff: „1.119“ m |
| 41 | Code-Block ID | GET/I/WI41<CR/LF>; e.g. 41....+00000013 → Code: „13“ m |
| 42 | Information 1 | GET/I/WI42<CR/LF>; e.g. 42....+000TREES → Info1: „TREES“ |
| 43 | Information 2 | GET/I/WI43<CR/LF>; e.g. 43....+000004.5 → Info2: „4.5“ |
| 44 | Information 3 | GET/I/WI44<CR/LF>; e.g. 44....+00CAT.02 → Info3: „CAT.02“ |
| 45 | Information 4 | GET/I/WI45<CR/LF>; e.g. 45....+000000NN → Info4: „NN“ |
| 46 | Information 5 | GET/I/WI46<CR/LF>; e.g. 46....+000000NN → Info5: „NN“ |
| 47 | Information 6 | GET/I/WI47<CR/LF>; e.g. 47....+000000NN → Info6: „NN“ |
| 48 | Information 7 | GET/I/WI48<CR/LF>; e.g. 48....+000000NN → Info7: „NN“ |
| 49 | Information 8 | GET/I/WI49<CR/LF>; e.g. 49....+000000NN → Info8: „NN“ |
| 58 | Prism constant | GET/I/WI58; e.g. 58..16+00000020 → Prism „2“ mm |
| 59 | PPM | GET/I/WI59; e.g. 59..16+02200000 → PPM „220“ |

[...cont.]

| <GET SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 81 | Target Easting (E) | GET/M/WI81; e.g. 81..00+01999507 → E: "1999.507"m |
| 82 | Target Northing (N) | GET/M/WI82; e.g. 82..00+00213159 → N: "2139.159"m |
| 83 | Target Elevation (H) | GET/M/WI83; e.g. 83..00-00032881 → H: "32.881"m |
| 84 | Station Easting (E0) | GET/I/WI84; e.g. 84..11+00393700 → E: "393.700"m |
| 85 | Station Northing (N0) | GET/I/WI85; e.g. 85..11+06561220 → N: "6561.220"m |
| 86 | Station Height (H0) | GET/I/WI86; e.g. 86..11+00065618 → H: "65.618"m |
| 87 | Reflector height (hr) | GET/I/WI87; e.g. 87..11+00001700 → hr: "1.700" m |
| 88 | Instrument height (hi) | GET/I/WI88; e.g. 88..11+00001550 → hi: "1.550" m |
| 531 | Atmos. correction: pressure | GET/I/WI531; e.g. 531.16+10130000 → "1013" |
| 538 | Coefficient of refraction | GET/I/WI538; e.g. 538.16+00001300 → "1.300" |
| 560 | Time: [hh.mm.ss] | GET/I/WI560; e.g. 560..6+00105018 → "10:50:18" |
| 561 | Date: [mm.dd] | GET/I/WI561; e.g. 561..6+00020800 → "2.8.2000" |
| 562 | Year: [yyyy] | GET/I/WI562; e.g. 562...+00002000 → year "2000" |
| 590 | SW-Version: Application | GET/I/WI590; e.g. 590..6+00021000 → "V2.10" |
| 591 | SW-Version: Operating system | GET/I/WI591; e.g. 591..6+00020000 → "V2.00" |
| 592 | SW-Version: OS interface | GET/I/WI592; e.g. 592..6+00010000 → "V1.00" |
| 593 | SW-Version: GEOCOM | GET/I/WI593; e.g. 593..6+00022000 → "V2.20" |
| 594 | SW-Version: Gsi communication | GET/I/WI594; e.g. 594..6+00010000 → "V1.00" |
| 595 | SW-Version: Edm Device | GET/I/WI595; e.g. 595..6+00011100 → "V1.11" |
| 913 | Job | GET/I/WI913; e.g. 913...+BLDG.A12 → "BLDG.A12" |
| 914 | Operator | GET/I/WI914; e.g. 914...+0MM-3519 → "MM-3519" |

[Tab.10]

2.5.5 Telescope positioning (TC(R) auto models only)

| Command | Function |
|------------------|---|
| GSI/EXTEND | Allows the use of the following commands. It must be sent at least once after the instrument is switched on |
| CFACE | Turns the telescope to the opposite face |
| POSIT/<spec>Hz/V | Turns the telescope to the given direction horizontally and vertically. Hz and V are given in the unit set in the instruments |
| List of <spec> | |
| A | Absout positioning to the given values |
| R | Relative positioning from the current position |
| P | Turn the telescope to the direction of the last distance measurement |
| S | Search for a reflector in the given range from the Current position (only valid for TCA) |

Example:

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| POSIT/A/123.4567/99.8754 | Turns the telescope to the circle reading 123.4567 gon Hz and 99.8754 gon Vertical. |
| POSIT/R/20/0 | Turns the telescope 20 units clockwise. |
| POSIT/P/1/-1 | Tuns to the last position where a distance has been measured with 1 gon offset horizontal and vertical. |
| POSIT/S/2/2 | Searches for a reflector in the range of 2 gons Horizontal and vertical. |

2.5.6 Warnings and Errors

| Message ID | Meaning | Possible reasons |
|-------------------|--|--|
| @W100 | Instrument busy | Any other device is still interfacing the instrument; check interfacing priorities |
| @W127 | Invalid command | The string sent to the TC could not be decoded properly or does not exist; check the syntax, or ... Input buffer overflow (max. 100 characters) |
| @E139 | EDM error | The EDM could not proceed the requested measurement; no or weak signal; Check EDM mode and target |
| @E158 | One of the instruments sensor corrections could not be assigned. | Instrument is not stable, not levelled or suffering of vibration; Tilt is out of range (e.g. when tilt sensor is out of range); Level instrument or switch off compensator |

[Tab.11]

2.6 TPS1000/1100/2000/5000 Series

The TPS1000 and its successor TPS1100, TPS2000 and the industrial TPS5000 series represent the very high end level of Leica's Total Station products. Functionality has increased and instruments do more and more support customized remote control options. Thus controlling instruments with GSI commands has come to a technical limit. However, to provide access to all implemented functions, a new interfacing tool has been developed, called GEOBASIC. As GEOBASIC will not be covered within this reference guide, we kindly ask you to consult the corresponding GEOBASIC USER MANUAL, for further information on GEOBASIC. You will find the manual on every CD-ROM's delivered with TPS Total Stations. Following, the complete set of GSI ONLINE commands providing access to TPS1000/1100/2000/5000 GSI functions.

Supported Instruments (TPS1000 Series)

- TC1100/L, TC1500/L, TC1700/L, TC1800/L
- TCM1100/L, TCM1800/L
- TCA1100/L, TCA1800/L

Supported Instruments (TPS1100 Series)

- TC1101, TC1102, TC1103, TC1105
- TCR1101, TCR1102, TCR1103, TCR1105
- TCM1101, TCM1102, TCM1103, TCM1105
- TCRM1101, TCRM1102, TCRM1103, TCRM1105
- TCA1101, TCA1102, TCA1103, TCA1105
- TCRA1101, TCRA1102, TCRA1103, TCRA1105

Supported Instruments (TPS2000 Series)

- TC2003
- TCA2003

Supported Instruments (TPS5000 Series)

- TM5000, TDM5000, TDA5000
- TM5000, TDM5000, TDA5000
- TM5100, TM5100A

For standard recording, the instrument needs to be activated in any "Measure&Record" mode. To avoid unnecessary miscommunication, we therefore recommend to enable the autostart function for remote control applications.

Low Level commands

SYNTAX: <command>CR/LF

SYNTAX: BEEP/<value>

| | | |
|-------------|----------------------------|--|
| <Commands>: | a b c | Powers on the instrument Powers off the instrument Clears a distance measurement |
| Example: | BEEP/0 BEEP/1 BEEP/2 | Short beep Long beep Alarm beep (TPS1000/2000/5000 series only!) |

2.6.1 SET

Syntax: SET/<SET SPEC>/<Parameter><CR/LF>

| <SET SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 30 | BEEP | 0 | OFF |
| | | 1 | Medium |
| | | 2 | Loud |
| 31 | Display (DSP) and Cross-hairs (X-hairs)-illumination | 0 | Off |
| | | 1 | DSP on, X-hairs low |
| | | 2 | DSP on, X-hairs medium |
| | | 3 | DSP on, X-hairs bright |
| 32 | Display contrast | 0 | Low |
| | | 1 | Low-Medium |
| | | 2 | Medium-High |
| | | 3 | High |
| 35 | EGL | 0 | Off |
| | | 1 | On |
| 40 | Angle UNIT | 0 | Gon |
| | | 1 | Degree decimal |
| | | 2 | Degree, sexagesimal |
| | | 3 | Mils |
| 41 | Distance UNIT | 0 | Meter |
| | | 1 | US Feet, decimal |
| | | 2 | Intl. Feet, decimal |
| | | 3 | US Feet/Inch |
| | | 4 | Intl. Feet/Inch |
| 42 | Temperature UNIT | 0 | °C |
| | | 1 | °F |
| 43 | Pressure UNIT | 0 | hPa |
| | | 1 | mmHg |
| | | 2 | mbar |
| | | 3 | PSI |
| | | 4 | inchHg |
| 50 | Angle; displayed decimals | 2 | 123.12 |
| | | 3 | 123.123 |
| | | 4 | 123.1234 or ... |
| | | | max. accuracy |
| 51 | Distance; displayed decimals | 0 | 123. |
| | | 1 | 123.1 |
| | | 2 | 123.12 |
| | | 3 | 123.123 |
| | | 4 | 123.1234 |
| | | 5 | 123.12345 |
| 71 | Parity | 0 | None |
| | | 1 | Odd |
| | | 2 | Even |
| 73 | Terminator | 0 | CR |
| | | 1 | CR/LF |

[...cont.]

| <SET SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| 75 | Protocol | 0 1 | Without GSI |
| 76 | Data recording device | 0 1 | Memory card RS232 interface |
| 95 | AutoOFF | 0 1 | Off On |
| 137 | RS232 format length | 0 1 | GSI-8 GSI-16 |
| 160 | Setting measured distance to invalid | 0 | Setting WI31,32,33 and coordinates WI81,82,83 to invalid |
| 161 | EDM modes (SET/161/n) | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 10 11 12 | IR Standard IR Fast IR Average IR Precise ¹⁾ /Standard ²⁾ IR Tracking IR Rapid tracking RL Stand. long range ²⁾ RL Standard ²⁾ RL Tracking ²⁾ IR Tape ¹⁾ RL Average long range ²⁾ RL Average ²⁾ |
| 173 | Compensator | 0 1 | Off On |

[Tab.12]

¹⁾ TPS1000/2000/5000 only²⁾ TPS1100 only

2.6.2 CONF

Syntax: CONF/<CONF SPEC><CR/LF>

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|
| 30 | BEEP | 0030/0000 0030/0001 0030/0001 | OFF Medium Loud |
| 31 | Display (DSP) and Cross-hairs (X-hairs)-illumination | 0031/0000 0031/0001 0031/0002 0031/0003 | Off DSP on, X-hairs low DSP on, X-hairs medium DSP on, X-hairs bright |
| 32 | Display contrast | 0032/0000 0032/0001 0032/0002 0032/0003 | Low Low-Medium Medium-High High |
| 35 | EGL | 0035/0000 0035/0001 | Off On |
| 40 | Angle UNIT | 0040/0000 0040/0001 0040/0002 0040/0003 | Gon Degree decimal Degree, minute, second Mil |
| 41 | Distance UNIT | 0041/0000 0041/0001 0041/0002 0041/0003 0041/0004 | Meter US Feet, decimal Intl. Feet, decimal US Feet/Inch Intl. Feet/Inch |
| 42 | Temperature UNIT | 0042/0000 0042/0001 | °C °F |
| 43 | Pressure UNIT | 0043/0000 0043/0001 0043/0002 0043/0003 0043/0004 | hPa mmHg mBar PSI InchHg |
| 50 | Angle; displayed decimals | 0050/0002 0050/0003 0050/0004 | 123.12 123.123 123.1234 or ... max. accuracy |
| 51 | Distance; displayed decimals | 0051/0000 0051/0001 0051/0002 0051/0003 0051/0004 | 123. 123.1 123.12 123.123 123.1234 or ... max. accuracy |
| 70 | Baudrate | 0070/0003 0070/0004 0070/0005 0070/0006 | 2400 Baud 4800 Baud 9600 Baud 19200 Baud |

[...cont.]

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| 71 | Parity | 0071/0000 0071/0001 0071/0002 | None Odd Even |
| 73 | Terminator | 0073/0000 0073/0001 | CR CR/LF |
| 75 | Protocol | 0075/0000 0075/0001 | Without GSI |
| 76 | Data recording device | 0076/0000 0076/0001 | Memory card Serial interface |
| 90 | Battery level | 0090/000n | N:[1..9]; n=1: low |
| 95 | AutoOFF | 0095/0000 0095/0001 0095/0002 | Off On Sleep |
| 135 | Recording mask | 0135/0000 | Mask 1 |
| 137 | RS232 format length | 0137/0000 0137/0001 | GSI-8 GSI-16 |
| 149 | Display MASK | 0149/0001 | Mask 1 |
| 160 | Validity of measured distance | 0160/0000 0160/0001 | Distance/Coords invalid Distance/Coords valid |
| 161 | EDM modes (SET/161/n) | 0161/0000 0161/0001 0161/0002 0161/0003 0161/0004 0161/0005 0161/0006 0161/0007 0161/0009 0161/0010 0161/0011 0161/0012 | IR Standard IR Fast IR Average IR Precise ¹ /Standard ² IR Tracking IR Rapid tracking RL Stand. long range ² RL Standard ² RL Tracking ² IR Tape ¹ RL Average long range ² RL Average ² |
| 170 | Detect current face | 0170/0000 0170/0001 | Face I Face II (→ refer to manual) |
| 171 | Direction of horizontal circle reading (Hz-Angle) | 0171/0000 0171/0001 | Clockwise Counterclockwise |
| 173 | Compensator | 0173/0000 0173/0001 | OFF ON |
| 182 | Software version | 0182/00nn | Version n.n |
| 184 | Active application running | 0184/0000 0184/0001 | No Yes |

[Tab.13]

2.6.3 PUT

Syntax: SET/<PUT SPEC>/<Parameter>_<CR/LF>

| <PUT SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|------------------|------------------------------|--|
| 11 | Set Pointnumber | PUT/11....+00001234_<CR/LF> → puts PtID "1234" |
| 21 | Hz Angle | PUT/21...n+10000000_<CR/LF> n[2..4]; angle units must be specified → for n=2; puts Hz="100.0000 gon" |
| 58 | Prism const | PUT/58....+00000200_<CR/LF> → puts reflector constant to "20mm" |
| 59 | PPM | PUT/59....+02200000_<CR/LF> → puts PPM correction to "220" |
| 71 | Remark 1 (or Attribute 1) | PUT/71....+000012.4_<CR/LF> → puts info value "12.4" |
| 72 | Remark 2 (or Attribute 2) | PUT/72....+0000CAT2_<CR/LF> → puts info value "CAT2" |
| 73 | Remark 3 (or Attribute 3) | PUT/73....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 74 | Remark 4 (or Attribute 4) | PUT/74....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 75 | Remark 5 (or Attribute 5) | PUT/75....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 76 | Remark 6 (or Attribute 6) | PUT/76....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 77 | Remark 7 (or Attribute 7) | PUT/77....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 78 | Remark 8 (or Attribute 8) | PUT/78....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 79 | Remark 9 (or Attribute 9) | PUT/79....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 84 ^{a)} | Station Easting | PUT/84...n+00100000_<CRLF> → for n=0; puts Easting="100.000 m" |
| 85 ^{a)} | Station Northing | PUT/85...n+00100000_<CRLF> → for n=0; puts Northing="100.000 m" |
| 86 ^{a)} | Station Elevation | PUT/86...n+00045000_<CRLF> → for n=0; puts Elevation="45.000 m" |
| 87 ^{a)} | Reflector height | PUT/87...n+00001700_<CRLF> → for n=0; puts hr="1.700 m" |
| 88 ^{a)} | Instrument height | PUT/88...n+00001500_<CRLF> → for n=0; puts hi="1.500 m" |

[Tab.14]

^{a)} For WI84-88; distance unit must be specified with n[0..1]; refer to page [5](#).

2.6.4 GET

Syntax: GET/n/WI<GET SPEC>/<Parameter><CR/LF>

| <GET SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 11 | Pointnumber | GET/M/WI11<CR/LF>; e.g. 11....+00000H66 → PtNo="H66" |
| 12 | Serial number | GET/I/WI12<CR/LF>; e.g. 12....+00640054 → S.No. "640054" |
| 13 | Instrument type | GET/I/WI13<CR/LF>; 13....+00TCR305 → Instr. "TCR305" |
| 19 | Time [MM.DD.hh.mm] | GET/I/WI19; e.g. 19....+02081029 → "Feb. 8 th ; 10:29" |
| 21 | Horizontal Angle | GET/M/WI21<CR/LF>; e.g. 21.102+17920860 → Hz „179.086“ gon |
| 22 | Vertical Angle | GET/M/WI22<CR/LF>; e.g. 22.102+07567500 → V: „75.675“ gon |
| 31 | Slope distance | GET/M/WI31<CR/LF>; e.g. 31..00+00003387 → Sdist: „3.387“ m |
| 32 | Horizontal distance | GET/M/WI32<CR/LF>; e.g. 32..00+00003198 → Hdist: „3.198“ m |
| 33 | Height difference | GET/M/WI33<CR/LF>; e.g. 33..00+00001119 → Hdiff: „1.119“ m |
| 41 | Code-Block ID | GET/I/WI41<CR/LF>; e.g. 41....+00000013 → Code: „13“ m |
| 42 | Information 1 | GET/I/WI42<CR/LF>; e.g. 42....+000TREES → Info1: „TREES“ |
| 43 | Information 2 | GET/I/WI43<CR/LF>; e.g. 43....+000004.5 → Info2: „4.5“ |
| 44 | Information 3 | GET/I/WI44<CR/LF>; e.g. 44....+00CAT.02 → Info3: „CAT.02“ |
| 45 | Information 4 | GET/I/WI45<CR/LF>; e.g. 45....+000000NN → Info4: „NN“ |
| 46 | Information 5 | GET/I/WI46<CR/LF>; e.g. 46....+000000NN → Info5: „NN“ |
| 47 | Information 6 | GET/I/WI47<CR/LF>; e.g. 47....+000000NN → Info6: „NN“ |
| 48 | Information 7 | GET/I/WI48<CR/LF>; e.g. 48....+000000NN → Info7: „NN“ |
| 49 | Information 8 | GET/I/WI49<CR/LF>; e.g. 49....+000000NN → Info8: „NN“ |
| 51 | PPM/mm | GET/I/WI51<CR/LF>; e.g. 51..1.+0000+034 → "0"ppm; "34"mm |
| 58 | Prism constant | GET/I/WI58; e.g. 58..16+00000020 → Prism „2“ mm |
| 59 | PPM | GET/I/WI59; e.g. 59..16+02200000 → PPM „220“ |

[...cont.]

| <GET SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 71 | Remark1 (or Attribute 1) | GET/I/WI71<CR/LF>; e.g. 71....+0000REM1 → "REM1" |
| 72 | Remark2 (or Attribute 2) | GET/I/WI72<CR/LF>; e.g. 72....+0000REM2 → "REM2" |
| 73 | Remark3 (or Attribute 3) | GET/I/WI73<CR/LF>; e.g. 73....+0000REM3 → "REM3" |
| 74 | Remark4 (or Attribute 4) | GET/I/WI74<CR/LF>; e.g. 74....+0000REM4 → "REM4" |
| 75 | Remark5 (or Attribute 5) | GET/I/WI75<CR/LF>; e.g. 75....+0000REM5 → "REM5" |
| 76 | Remark6 (or Attribute 6) | GET/I/WI76<CR/LF>; e.g. 76....+0000REM6 → "REM6" |
| 77 | Remark7 (or Attribute 7) | GET/I/WI77<CR/LF>; e.g. 77....+0000REM7 → "REM7" |
| 78 | Remark8 (or Attribute 8) | GET/I/WI78<CR/LF>; e.g. 78....+0000REM8 → "REM8" |
| 79 | Remark9 (or Attribute 9) | GET/I/WI79<CR/LF>; e.g. 79....+0000REM9 → "REM9" |
| 81 | Target Easting (E) | GET/M/WI81; e.g. 81..00+01999507 → E: "1999.507"m |
| 82 | Target Northing (N) | GET/M/WI82; e.g. 82..00+00213159 → N: "2139.159"m |
| 83 | Target Elevation (H) | GET/M/WI83; e.g. 83..00-00032881 → H: "32.881"m |
| 84 | Station Easting (E0) | GET/I/WI84; e.g. 84..11+00393700 → E: "393.700"m |
| 85 | Station Northing (N0) | GET/I/WI85; e.g. 85..11+06561220 → N: "6561.220"m |
| 86 | Station Height (H0) | GET/I/WI86; e.g. 86..11+00065618 → H: "65.618"m |
| 87 | Reflector height (hr) | GET/I/WI87; e.g. 87..11+00001700 → hr: "1.700" m |
| 88 | Instrument height (hi) | GET/I/WI88; e.g. 88..11+00001550 → hi: "1.550" m |

[Tab.15]

2.6.5 Telescope positioning (TM, TCM/TDM and TCA/TDA models only)

| Command | Function |
|------------------|---|
| PASSWORD | Allows the use of the following commands. It must be sent at least once after the instrument is switched on |
| CFACE | Turns the telescope to the opposite face |
| POSIT/<spec>Hz/V | Turns the telescope to the given direction horizontally and vertically. Hz and V are given in the unit set in the instruments |
| List of <spec> | |
| A | Absolute positioning to the given values |
| R | Relative positioning from the current position |
| P | Turn the telescope to the direction of the last distance measurement |
| S | Search for a reflector in the given range from the Current position (only valid for TCA/TDA) |

Example:

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| POSIT/A/123.4567/99.8754 | Turns the telescope to the circle reading 123.4567 gon Hz and 99.8754 gon Vertical. |
| POSIT/R/20/0 | Turns the telescope 20 units clockwise. |
| POSIT/P/1/-1 | Turns to the last position where a distance has been measured with 1 gon offset horizontal and vertical. |
| POSIT/S/2/2 | Searches for a reflector in the range of 2 gons Horizontal and vertical. |

2.6.6 Warnings and Errors

Errors, initiated by an interface command are not always transferred to the interface. Instead of the error message the warning @W127 will be sent and the TPS will be ready to receive the next command.

| Message ID | Meaning | Possible reasons |
|-------------------|--|--|
| @W100 | Instrument busy | Any other device is still interfacing the instrument; check interfacing priorities |
| @W127 | Invalid command | The string sent to the TC could not be decoded properly or does not exist; check the syntax, or... Input buffer overflow (max. 100 characters) |
| @E112 | Battery low | Low Battery; check voltage |
| @E117 | Initialization error | Contact service |
| @E119 | Temperature out of range | Refer to manual for temperature range |
| @E139 | EDM error | The EDM could not proceed the requested measurement; no or weak signal; Check EDM mode and target |
| @E144 | V or Hz collimation error | Check calibration data |
| @E150 | Angle error | Call service |
| @E158 | One of the instruments sensor corrections could not be assigned. | Instrument is not stable, not levelled or suffering of vibration; Tilt is out of range (e.g. when tilt sensor is out of range); Level instrument or switch off compensator |
| @E182 | Telescope position out of range | Positioning timeout; Instrument could not position; Try again |
| @E190 | General motorisation Error | If frequently occurs call service |
| @E191 | Data error | Check record mask |
| @E194 | General error | If frequently occurs call service |
| @E197 | ATR error | ATR not enabled; check ATR function |

[Tab.16]

2.7 TS02/06/09 series (FlexLine)

Supported Instruments:

- TS02/06/09

The following command listing is split into separate sections for each basic command (SET, CONF, PUT, GET). Some of the listed features may require specially equipped instruments (e.g. Reflectorless EDM → RL). For detailed description of single functions, we recommend to consult the corresponding User Manual.

Low Level commands

SYNTAX: <command>CR/LF

SYNTAX: BEEP/<value>

| | | |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|
| <Command>: | a | Powers on the instrument |
| | b | Powers off the instrument |
| | c | Clears a distance measurement |
| <Value>: | BEEP/0 | Short beep |
| | BEEP/1 | Long beep |
| | BEEP/2 | Alarm beep (short beep, 3 times) |

Restrictions:

¹⁾ TCR models ONLY

²⁾ Instruments equipped with EGL3 only

2.7.1 SET

Syntax: SET/<SET SPEC>/<Parameter><CR/LF>

| <SET SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 30 | BEEP | 0 1 2 | OFF Medium Loud |
| 32 | Display contrast | [0..100] 0 50 100 | → [range] Low contrast Medium contrast High contrast |
| 33 | Display Illumination | [0100] 0 50 100 | → [range] Off Medium Light Full Light |
| 34 | BEEP @ 90° | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 35 ²⁾ | EGL activity | 0 1 2 3 | OFF Low Medium High |
| 36 ¹⁾ | Laser Pointer | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 37 | EDM Rect Illumination | [0..100] 0 50 100 | → [range] Off Medium Light Full Light |
| 40 | Angle UNIT | 0 1 2 3 | GON Degree decimal Degree sexagesimal Mils |
| 41 | Distance UNIT | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | Meter US Feet, decimal Intl. Feet, decimal US Feet/Inch (<i>not available</i>) Intl. Feet/Inch (<i>not available</i>) US Feet/Inch Dec (<i>not available</i>) Intl. Feet/Inch 1/16 Inch (<i>not available</i>) US Feet/Inch 1/16 Inch |
| 42 | Temperature UNIT | 0 1 | Degree Celcius Degree Fahrenheit |
| 43 | Pressure UNIT | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 | hPa MmHg Mbar PSI (<i>not available</i>) InchHg Atm (<i>not available</i>) Torr (<i>not available</i>) |

[...cont.]

| <SET SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| 50 | Angle; displayed decimals | 0 | ,0000 |
| | | 1 | ,n000 |
| | | 2 | ,nn00 |
| | | 3 | ,nnn0 |
| | | 4 | ,nnnn |
| 51 | Distance; displayed decimals | 0 | ,0000 |
| | | 1 | ,n000 |
| | | 2 | ,nn00 |
| | | 3 | ,nnn0 |
| | | 4 | ,nnnn |
| 55 | Angle rounding | [0..10] | e.g. n=3: 0.3, 0.6, 0.9, ... |
| 56 | Distance rounding | [0..10] | e.g. n=3: 0.3, 0.6, 0.9, ... |
| 70 | Baudrate | 0 | 1200 Baud |
| | | 1 | TOPCON |
| | | 2 | SOKKIA |
| | | 3 | 2400 Baud |
| | | 4 | 4800 Baud |
| | | 5 | 9600 Baud |
| | | 6 | 19200 Baud |
| | | 7 | 38400 Baud |
| | | 9 | 57600 Baud |
| | | 10 | 115200 Baud |
| | | 11 | EFIT |
| | | 12 | 14400 Baud |
| 71 | Parity | 0 | None |
| | | 1 | Odd |
| | | 2 | Even |
| 73 | Terminator | 0 | CR |
| | | 1 | CR/LF |
| 75 | Protocol | 0 | Off |
| | | 1 | On |
| 76 | Data recording device | 0 | Internal Memory |
| | | 1 | Interface |
| 78 | Timeout delay | [0..50] | Increase of 10ms/unit |
| 95 | AutoOFF | 0 | Off |
| | | 1 | On |
| 102 | Laser plummet | 0 | Off |
| | | 1 | On |
| 105 | Laser plummet intensity | [0..100] | [range] |
| | | 0 | Low |
| | | 100 | Bright |
| 106 | Display heat | 0 | Off |
| | | 1 | On |
| 120 | Orientation face definition | 0 | Face I |
| | | 1 | Face II |
| 121 | Orientation definition | 0 | Normal |
| | | 1 | Turn |

[...cont.]

| <SET SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | SETTING |
|-------------------------|---|--|--|
| 130 | Aim-Type | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | User Definition 1 Round Prism Mini Prism 360° Prism Tape Refless Japan Mini 360° Mini User Definition 2 |
| 135 | Recording mask | 0 1 | WI 11..21..22..31..51..87..88.. WI 11..21..22..31..81..82. 83. 87 |
| 136 | Output format number | 0 1 2 3 4..n | GSI format IDEX format XML format DXF format User format |
| 137 | RS232 format length | 0 1 | GSI-8 GSI-16 |
| 138 | Quick code recording | 0 1 | Before measurement After measurement |
| 139 | Insert GSI-blocknumber in GSI-Format | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 160 | Setting measured distance to invalid | 0 | Setting WI31,32,33 and coordinates WI81,82,83 to invalid; (CONT variables only) |
| 161 | EDM modes (SET/161/n) | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 ¹⁾ 7 ¹⁾ 8 9 ¹⁾ 10 | Prism Standard Prism Fast (not available) (not available) (not available) Prism Tracking Prism (>3.5km) Non-Prism STD (not available). Non-Prism Tracking Tape |
| 171 | Direction of horizontal circle reading (Hz-Angle) | 0 1 | Clockwise Counterclockwise |
| 173 | Compensator | 0 1 | OFF ON |
| 178 | Standing axis correction | 0 1 | OFF (1-Axis) ON (2-Axis) (→ refer to manual) |
| 179 | Hz correction | 0 1 | OFF ON (→ refer to manual) |

2.7.2 CONF

Syntax: CONF/<CONF SPEC><CR/LF>

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| 30 | BEEP | 0030/0000 0030/0001 0030/0002 | Off Normal Loud |
| 32 | Display contrast | 0032/0nnn | n:[0..100] 0: lowest contrast 50: Medium contrast 100: Highest contrast |
| 33 | Display Illumination | 0033/0nnn | n:[0..100] Off Medium Light Full Light |
| 34 | BEEP @ 90° | 0034/0000 0034/0001 | Off On |
| 35 ²⁾ | EGL activity | 0035/0000 0035/0001 0035/0002 0035/0003 | Off Low Medium High |
| 36 ¹⁾ | Laser Pointer | 0036/0000 0036/0001 | Off On |
| 37 | EDM Rect Illumination | 0037/0nnn | n:[0..100] Off Medium Light Full Light |
| 40 | Angle UNIT | 0040/0000 0040/0001 0040/0002 0040/0003 0040/0004 | Gon Degree decimal Degree sexagesimal Mil <i>Radiant (not available)</i> |
| 41 | Distance UNIT | 0041/0000 0041/0001 0041/0002 0041/0003 0041/0004 0041/0005 0041/0006 0041/0007 | Meter US Feet, decimal Intl. Feet, decimal US Feet/Inch <i>(not available)</i> Intl. Feet/Inch <i>(not available)</i> US Feet/Inch Dec <i>(not available)</i> Intl. Feet/Inch 1/16 Inch <i>(not available)</i> US Feet/Inch 1/16 Inch |
| 42 | Temperature UNIT | 0042/0000 0042/0001 | Degree Celcius Degree Fahrenheit |
| 43 | Pressure UNIT | 0043/0000 0043/0001 0043/0002 0043/0003 0043/0004 0043/0005 0043/0006 | hPa mmHg mBar <i>PSI (not available)</i> InchHg <i>Atm (not available)</i> <i>Torr (not available)</i> |

[...cont.]

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| 50 | Angle; displayed decimals | 0050/0000 0050/0001 0050/0002 0050/0003 0050/0004 | ,0000 ,n000 ,nn00 ,nnn0 ,nnnn |
| 51 | Distance; displayed decimals | 0051/0000 0051/0001 0051/0002 0051/0003 0051/0004 | ,0000 ,n000 ,nn00 ,nnn0 ,nnnn |
| 55 | Angle rounding | 0055/00nn | n:[1..10] |
| 56 | Distance rounding | 0056/00nn | n:[1..10] |
| 70 | Baudrate | 0070/0000 0070/0001 0070/0002 0070/0003 0070/0004 0070/0005 0070/0006 0070/0007 0070/0008 0070/0009 0070/0010 0070/0011 0070/0012 | 1200 Baud TOPCON SOKKIA 2400 Baud 4800 Baud 9600 Baud 19200 Baud 38400 Baud 56000 Baud 57600 Baud 115200 Baud EFIT 14400 Baud |
| 71 | Parity | 0071/0000 0071/0001 0071/0002 | NONE ODD EVEN |
| 73 | Terminator | 0073/0000 0073/0001 | CR CR/LF |
| 75 | Protocol | 0075/0000 0075/0001 | Off On |
| 76 | Data recording device | 0076/0000 0076/0001 | Internal Memory Interface |
| 78 | Timeout delay | [0..50] | Increase of 10ms/unit |
| 90 | Battery level | 0090/00nn | n:[0..10] 0: Empty 10: Full |
| 91 | Temperature | 0091/0nnn | [0..±100] °C |
| 95 | Auto-OFF | 0095/0000 0095/0001 | Off On |
| 102 | Laser plummet | 0102/0000 0102/0001 | Off On |
| 103 | Laser plummet availability | 0103/0000 0103/0001 | Not available Available |
| 105 | Laser plummet intensity | 0105/0nnn | N: [0..100] 0: Low 100: bright |
| 106 | Display heat | 0106/0000 0106/0001 | Off On |
| 107 | Status of display Heat Activity | 0107/0000 0107/0001 | |

[...cont.]

| <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | RESPONSE | CONFIGURATION |
|--------------------------|--|---|---|
| 120 | Orientation face definition | 0120/0000 0120/0001 | Face I Face II |
| 121 | Orientation definition | 0 1 | Normal Turn |
| 122 | Orientation face status (face of last measurement) | 0122/0000 0122/0001 | Face I Face II (→ refer to manual) |
| 130 | Aim Type | 0130/0000 0130/0001 0130/0002 0130/0003 0130/0004 0130/0005 0130/0006 0130/0007 0130/0008 | User definition 1 Round Prism Mini Prism 360° Prism Tape Refless Japan Mini 360° Mini User definition 2 |
| 131 | Aim Value | 0131/0000 0131/0001 | Relativ Absolut |
| 135 | RS232 recording mask | 0135/0000 0135/0001 | WI 11..21..22..31..51..87..88.. WI 11..21..22..31..81..82..83..87 |
| 136 | Output format number | 0136/0000 0136/0001 0136/0002 0136/0003 0136/0004..n | GSI format IDEX format XML format DXF format User format |
| 137 | RS232 recording length | 0137/0000 0137/0001 | GSI-8 GSI-16 |
| 138 | Quick code recording | 0138/0000 0138/0001 | Before measurement After measurement |
| 139 | Insert GSI Blocknumber in GSI format | 0139/0000 0139/0001 | Off On |
| 160 | Validity of measured distance | 0160/0000 0160/0001 | Distance invalid Distance valid |
| 161 | EDM modes (SET/161/n) | 0161/0000 0161/0001 0161/0005 0161/0006 ¹⁾ 0161/0007 ¹⁾ 0161/0009 ¹⁾ 0161/0010 | Prism Standard Prism Fast Prism Tracking Prism (>3.5 km) Non-Prism STD Non-Prism-Tracking Tape |
| 170 | Detect current face | 0170/0000 0170/0001 | Face I Face II (→ refer to manual) |
| 171 | Direction of horizontal circle reading (Hz-Angle) | 0171/0000 0171/0001 | Clockwise Counterclockwise |
| 173 | Compensator | 0173/0000 0173/0001 | OFF ON |
| 174 | Compensator Status | 0174/0000 0174/0001 0174/0002 0174/0003 0174/0004 | Off O.K. Tilt Old Fail |
| 178 | Standing axis correction | 0178/0000 0178/0001 | OFF (1-Axis) ON (2-Axis) (→ refer to manual) |
| 179 | Hz collimation | 0179/0000 0179/0001 | OFF ON (→ refer to manual) |

2.7.3 PUT

Syntax: SET/<PUT SPEC>/<Parameter>_<CR/LF>

| <PUT SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|------------|---------------------|--|
| 11 | Set Pointnumber | PUT/11....+00001234_<CR/LF> → puts PtID "1234" |
| 16 | Station Pointnumber | PUT/16....+0000A100_<CR/LF> → puts StNr "A100" |
| 21 | Hz Angle | PUT/21...n+10000000_<CR/LF> n[2..4]; angle units must be specified → for n=2; puts Hz="100.0000 gon" |
| 41 | Code-Block ID | PUT/41....+0000TREE_<CR/LF> → puts code value "TREE" |
| 42 | Information 1 | PUT/42....+000012.4_<CR/LF> → puts info value "12.4" |
| 43 | Information 2 | PUT/43....+0000CAT2_<CR/LF> → puts info value "CAT2" |
| 44 | Information 3 | PUT/44....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 45 | Information 4 | PUT/45....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 46 | Information 5 | PUT/46....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 47 | Information 6 | PUT/47....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 48 | Information 7 | PUT/48....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 49 | Information 8 | PUT/49....+000000NN_<CR/LF> → puts info value "NN" |
| 58 | Prism const | PUT/58....+00000200_<CR/LF> → puts reflector constant to "20mm" |
| 59 | PPM | PUT/59....+02200000_<CR/LF> → puts PPM correction to "220" |
| 84 | Station Easting | PUT/84...n+00100000_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts Easting="100.000 m" |
| 85 | Station Northing | PUT/85...n+00100000_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts Northing="100.000 m" |
| 86 | Station Elevation | PUT/86...n+00045000_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts Elevation="45.000 m" |
| 87 | Reflector height | PUT/87...n+00001700_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts hr="1.700 m" |

[...cont.]

| <PUT SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 88 | Instrument height | PUT/88...n+00001500_<CRLF> n[0..1]; distance unit must be specified → for n=0; puts hi="1.500 m" |
| 531 | Atmos. Correction Pressure | PUT/531.16+10132500_<CRLF> → "1013 hPa" |
| 532 | Atmos. Correction Temperature | PUT/532.16+00120000_<CRLF> → Temperature "12"°C |
| 560 | Time: [hh.mm.ss] | PUT/560..6+00113059_<CRLF> → "11:30:59" |
| 561 | Date: [mm.dd] | PUT /561..6+00020800_<CRLF> → February 8 th 2000 |
| 562 | Year: [yyyy] | PUT/562...+00002000_<CRLF> → year "2000" |
| 912 | Station Pointnumber | PUT/912...+0000ST15_<CRLF> → puts Station PtID "ST15" |

[Tab.9]

2.7.4 GET

Syntax: GET/n/WI<GET SPEC>/<Parameter><CR/LF>

| <GET SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|------------|-----------------------|---|
| 11 | Pointnumber | GET/M/WI11<CR/LF>; e.g. 11....+00000H66 → PtNo="H66" |
| 12 | Serial number | GET/I/WI12<CR/LF>; e.g. 12....+00640054 → S.No. "640054" |
| 13 | Instrument type | GET/I/WI13<CR/LF>; 13....+00TCR305 → Instr. "TCR305" |
| 16 | Station Pointnumber | GET/I/WI16; e.g. 16....+00000100 → St.No. "100" |
| 17 | Date [DD.MM.YYYY] | GET/I/WI17; e.g. 17....+08022000 → "Feb. 8 th 2000" |
| 18 | Year Second | GET/M/WI18; e.g. 18....+01130000 |
| 19 | Time [MM.DD.hh.mm] | GET/I/WI19; e.g. 19....+02081029 → "Feb. 8 th ; 10:29" |
| 21 | Horizontal Angle | GET/M/WI21<CR/LF>; e.g. 21.102+17920860 → Hz „179.086“ gon |
| 22 | Vertical Angle | GET/M/WI22<CR/LF>; e.g. 22.102+07567500 → V: „75.675“ gon |
| 31 | Slope distance | GET/M/WI31<CR/LF>; e.g. 31..00+00003387 → Sdist: „3.387“ m |
| 32 | Horizontal distance | GET/M/WI32<CR/LF>; e.g. 32..00+00003198 → Hdist: „3.198“ m |
| 33 | Height difference | GET/M/WI33<CR/LF>; e.g. 33..00+00001119 → Hdiff: „1.119“ m |
| 41 | Code-Block ID | GET/I/WI41<CR/LF>; e.g. 41....+00000013 → Code: „13“ m |
| 42 | Information 1 | GET/I/WI42<CR/LF>; e.g. 42....+000TREES → Info1: „TREES“ |
| 43 | Information 2 | GET/I/WI43<CR/LF>; e.g. 43....+000004.5 → Info2: „4.5“ |
| 44 | Information 3 | GET/I/WI44<CR/LF>; e.g. 44....+00CAT.02 → Info3: „CAT.02“ |
| 45 | Information 4 | GET/I/WI45<CR/LF>; e.g. 45....+000000NN → Info4: „NN“ |
| 46 | Information 5 | GET/I/WI46<CR/LF>; e.g. 46....+000000NN → Info5: „NN“ |
| 47 | Information 6 | GET/I/WI47<CR/LF>; e.g. 47....+000000NN → Info6: „NN“ |
| 48 | Information 7 | GET/I/WI48<CR/LF>; e.g. 48....+000000NN → Info7: „NN“ |
| 49 | Information 8 | GET/I/WI49<CR/LF>; e.g. 49....+000000NN → Info8: „NN“ |
| 58 | Prism constant | GET/I/WI58; e.g. 58..16+00000020 → Prism „2“ mm |
| 59 | PPM | GET/I/WI59; e.g. 59..16+02200000 → PPM „220“ |

[...cont.]

| <GET SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 81 | Target Easting (E) | GET/M/WI81; e.g. 81..00+01999507 → E: "1999.507"m |
| 82 | Target Northing (N) | GET/M/WI82; e.g. 82..00+00213159 → N: "2139.159"m |
| 83 | Target Elevation (H) | GET/M/WI83; e.g. 83..00-00032881 → H: "32.881"m |
| 84 | Station Easting (E0) | GET/I/WI84; e.g. 84..11+00393700 → E: "393.700"m |
| 85 | Station Northing (N0) | GET/I/WI85; e.g. 85..11+06561220 → N: "6561.220"m |
| 86 | Station Height (H0) | GET/I/WI86; e.g. 86..11+00065618 → H: "65.618"m |
| 87 | Reflector height (hr) | GET/I/WI87; e.g. 87..11+00001700 → hr: "1.700" m |
| 88 | Instrument height (hi) | GET/I/WI88; e.g. 88..11+00001550 → hi: "1.550" m |
| 531 | Atmos. correction: pressure | GET/I/WI531; e.g. 531.16+10130000 → "1013" |
| 538 | Coefficient of refraction | GET/I/WI538; e.g. 538.16+00001300 → "1.300" |
| 560 | Time: [hh.mm.ss] | GET/I/WI560; e.g. 560..6+00105018 → "10:50:18" |
| 561 | Date: [mm.dd] | GET/I/WI561; e.g. 561..6+00020800 → "2.8.2000" |
| 562 | Year: [yyyy] | GET/I/WI562; e.g. 562...+00002000 → year "2000" |
| 590 | SW-Version: Application | GET/I/WI590; e.g. 590..6+00021000 → "V2.10" |
| 591 | SW-Version: Operating system | GET/I/WI591; e.g. 591..6+00020000 → "V2.00" |
| 592 | SW-Version: OS interface | GET/I/WI592; e.g. 592..6+00010000 → "V1.00" |
| 593 | SW-Version: GEOCOM | GET/I/WI593; e.g. 593..6+00022000 → "V2.20" |
| 594 | SW-Version: Gsi communica- tion | GET/I/WI594; e.g. 594..6+00010000 → "V1.00" |
| 595 | SW-Version: Edm Device | GET/I/WI595; e.g. 595..6+00011100 → "V1.11" |
| 913 | Job | GET/I/WI913; e.g. 913...+BLDG.A12 → "BLDG.A12" |
| 914 | Operator | GET/I/WI914; e.g. 914...+0MM-3519 → "MM-3519" |

[Tab.10]

2.7.5 Warnings and Errors

| Message ID | Meaning | Possible reasons |
|-------------------|--|--|
| @W100 | Instrument busy | Any other device is still interfacing the instrument; check interfacing priorities |
| @W127 | Invalid command | The string sent to the TC could not be decoded properly or does not exist; check the syntax, or ... Input buffer overflow (max. 100 characters) |
| @E139 | EDM error | The EDM could not proceed the requested measurement; no or weak signal; Check EDM mode and target |
| @E158 | One of the instruments sensor corrections could not be assigned. | Instrument is not stable, not levelled or suffering of vibration; Tilt is out of range (e.g. when tilt sensor is out of range); Level instrument or switch off compensator |

[Tab.11]

3 DNA Section

3.1 GSI data format

GSI data is transmitted in blocks with each block ending with a terminator (CR or CR/LF). Every block consists of several data words (see the examples below). The data word begins with a two or three character Word Index, the WI code, specifying the data type within this block. The GSI-8 block has in total 16 characters, consisting of 7 information characters (e.g. WI, sign), followed by 8 data characters and by the blank character (ASCII code 32) at the end of the data word. The GSI-16 block is similar to the GSI-8 block but the block begins with "*" and the data word contains 16 characters for large values such as UTM coordinates, large alphanumeric codes, attributes or point IDs.

Example 1 shows a GSI-8 block sequence with the words for point ID (11), horizontal distance (32) and the staff reading (330). Example 2 shows a GSI-16 block sequence with the words for point ID (11), horizontal distance (32), backsight (331), intermediate sight (333), foresight (332) and the point height (83).

Example 1: GSI-8 measurement blocks

| <---- Word 1 ----> | <---- Word 2 ----> | <---- Word 3 ----> |

1234567890123456 (16 characters per word)

```

110001+0000A110 32...8+02505387 330.08+00125972
110002+0000A111 32...8+02637586 330.08+00143031
110003+0000A112 32...8+02594636 330.08+00163780
110004+0000A113 32...8+02413839 330.08+00183292
110005+0000A114 32...8+02801241 330.08+00121344
      |←8 ch. →|

```

GSI-8 data word structure:

| | |
|---|---|
| Pos. 1-2/3: Word Index (WI) | e.g. " <u>11</u> " (WI for PtID) |
| Pos. 3/4-6: Information related to data | e.g. " <u>0003</u> " (block number in word 1) |
| Pos. 7: Sign | e.g. "+" or "-" |
| Pos. 8-15: Data (8 digits) | e.g. " <u>0000A113</u> " (PtID) |
| Pos. 16: Blank (= separating character) | |

Example 2: GSI-16 measurement blocks

| <----- Word 1 -----> | <----- Word 2 -----> | <----- Word 3 -----> |

123456789012345678901234 (24 characters per word)

```

*110004+00000000000000000001 32...8+0000000003417147 331.08+0000000000147534
*110005+00000000000000P355 32...8+0000000003417147 333.08+0000000000269405
*110006+00000000000000P355 83..08+0000000041269345
*110007+00000000000000A2 32...8+0000000003618502 332.08+000000000182331
      |← 16 char. →|

```

GSI-16 data word structure:

| | |
|---|--|
| Pos. 1-2/3: Word Index (WI) | e.g. " <u>331</u> " (WI for backsight) |
| Pos. 3/4-6: Information related to data | e.g. " <u>08</u> " (flag for measurement and unit) |
| Pos. 7: Sign | e.g. "+" or "-" |
| Pos. 8-23: GSI-16 data (16 digits) | e.g. " <u>0000000003618502</u> "; Distance |
| Pos. 24: Blank (= separating character) | |

3.2 GSI word information

The flags at positions 5 to 6 in the data word are used for additional information.

Example with a GSI-8 data word:

```
Position:      1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6
               . . . . . ± n n n n n n n n x
```

Position 1-3: Word index.

Position 4: empty, marked as dot (.)

Position 5: Information about the measurement and earth-curvature correction.

0 = measured; without earth-curvature correction.

1 = entered manually; without earth-curvature correction.

2 = measured; with earth-curvature correction.

5 = entered manually; with earth-curvature correction.

Position 6: Units and decimal places. Note: The data is stored in the unit and resolution that is defined by the "Unit" and "Decimal" settings on the instrument during data export.

6 = metre, last place 0.1mm.

1 = foot, last place 0.001ft.

0 = metre, last place 1mm.

7 = foot, last place 0.0001ft (only DNA03).

8 = metre, last place 0.01mm (only DNA03).

Position 7-15: Measurement data (n)

Position 16: Space character, ASCII-Code 32 (x)

3.3 Word list

A block (record) is either of the type "Measurement" or of the type "Code". The measurement block begins with "11" which is the WI for the PtID. The code block begins with WI "41".

The measurement block consists of between 2 and 6 fixed data words. Individual words can not be selected. The code record consists of 9 words.

1) General data words

The following data words are used in the measurement and code blocks:

| | |
|--------------|---|
| WI = 11 | Point ID. |
| WI = 32 | Horizontal distance to staff. |
| WI = 330 | Staff reading in "Meas Only". |
| WI = 331 | Staff reading, backsight or B1. |
| WI = 332 | Staff reading, foresight or F1. |
| WI = 335 | Staff reading, B2. |
| WI = 336 | Staff reading, F2. |
| WI = 333 | Staff reading, intermediate sight. |
| WI = 334 | Staff reading, setting-out sight. |
| WI = 374 | Setting-out difference of height measurements. |
| WI = 35 | Setting-out difference of distance measurement. |
| WI = 390 | Count of repeated measurements. |
| WI = 391 | <u>Mean</u> mode: Standard deviation of the single measurement. |
| WI = 392 | <u>Median</u> mode: Spread of measurements. |
| WI = 41 | Code number. |
| WI = 42 – 49 | Info1 to Info8 |
| WI = 571 | Station difference |
| WI = 572 | Cumulative station difference |
| WI = 573 | Distance balance |
| WI = 574 | Total distance (= line length) |
| WI = 71 | Remark |
| WI = 83 | Ground height (starting point height or measured height) |

2) Special data words

The following data words are generated by on-line command only:

| | |
|----------|-----------------------------|
| WI = 12 | Serial number |
| WI = 13 | Instrument type |
| WI = 17 | Date, year |
| WI = 19 | Day, time |
| WI = 95 | Instrument temperature [°C] |
| WI = 560 | Time |
| WI = 561 | Date |
| WI = 562 | Year |
| WI = 599 | Software version |

For further information see "GET" command.

3) Special code blocks

The levelling technique is tagged by means of a special code block (WI = 41). It is recognizable by the "?" at the eighth position in the word.

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Line levelling method BF | 410000+? 1 |
| Line levelling method BFFB | 410000+? 2 |
| Line levelling method aBF | 410000+? 3 |
| Line levelling method aBFFB | 410000+? 4 |
| Check & Adjust | 410000+? 10 |

3.4 Block list

The measured values (e.g. distance, staff reading etc.) and the results (e.g. ground height) are stored in separate blocks according to their type.

The data blocks in the various measurement programs:

1) Measure & Record

The structure is similar to the line levelling BF.

The start of a new line is indicated with the special code block for the line levelling method BF.

Different from line levelling:

- The first backsight display: Any number of single backsights can be recorded. The <CONT> function will close the display and record a start levelling code and a copy of the last backsight measurement.
- The foresight displays: Any number of single foresights can be recorded. The <CONT> function will close the display and record a result line for the last foresight measurement.
- The backsight displays: Any number of single backsights can be recorded until <CONT> is pressed.
- In all displays: The PtID remains unchanged for all measurements of a display unless it is changed by the user for individual measurements.

Measure & Record block sequence:

| Block recorded | Data words (WI) | Remarks |
|----------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | 1. backsight |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | additional backsight |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | additional backsight |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | last backsight |
| <CONT> pressed | | |
| Method | 41 | Special code block |
| Start height | 11, 83 | |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | Copy of last backsight |
| Foresight | 11, 32, 332 | 1. foresight |
| Foresight | 11, 32, 332 | additional foresight |
| Foresight | 11, 32, 332 | additional foresight |
| Foresight | 11, 32, 332 | additional foresight |
| Last foresight | 11, 32, 332 | last foresight *) |
| <CONT> pressed | | |
| Result | 11, 573, 574, 83 | *) |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | 1. backsight |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | additional backsight |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | additional backsight |
| ... | | ... |
| <CONT> pressed | | |
| Foresight | 11, 32, 332 | 1. foresight |
| etc | | |

*)

- Press <CONT> at the end of the line levelling in order to record the result block of the last foresight.
- If Intermediate or Setting-out sights are recorded after the foresight measurement and if <CONT> is pressed without remeasuring the foresight then the result line is not placed immediately after the last foresight. In such a case edit the data and move the last foresight measurement before the result line in order to have a consistent data set.

2) Measure Only

| <i>Block recorded</i> | <i>Data words (WI)</i> | <i>Remarks</i> |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Measurement | 11, 32, 330 | |
| Measurement | 11, 32, 330 | |
| Measurement | 11, 32, 330 | |

3) Line levelling BF

| <i>Block recorded</i> | <i>Data words (WI)</i> | <i>Remarks</i> |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| Method | 41 | |
| Start height | 11, 83 | |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | |
| Foresight Result | 11, 32, 332 11, 573, 574, 83 | |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | |
| Foresight Result | 11, 32, 332 11, 573, 574, 83 | |

4) Line levelling aBF

| <i>Block recorded</i> | <i>Data words (WI)</i> | <i>Remarks</i> |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Method | 41 | |
| Start height | 11, 83 | |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | even station: BF |
| Foresight Result | 11, 32, 332 11, 573, 574, 83 | |
| Foresight | 11, 32, 332 | odd station: FB |
| Backsight Result | 11, 32, 331 11, 573, 574, 83 | |
| Backsight | 11, 32, 331 | even station: BF |
| Foresight Result | 11, 32, 332 11, 573, 574, 83 | |
| Foresight | 11, 32, 332 | odd station: FB |
| Backsight Result | 11, 32, 331 11, 573, 574, 83 | |

5) Line levelling BFFB

| Block recorded | Data words (WI) | Remarks |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Method | 41 | |
| Start height | 11, 83 | |
| B1 | 11, 32, 331 | |
| F1 | 11, 32, 332 | |
| F2 | 11, 32, 336 | |
| B2 | 11, 32, 335 | |
| Result | 11, 571, 572, 573, 574, 83 | |
| B1 | 11, 32, 331 | |
| F1 | 11, 32, 332 | |
| F2 | 11, 32, 336 | |
| B2 | 11, 32, 335 | |
| Result | 11, 571, 572, 573, 574, 83 | |

6) Line levelling aBFFB

| Block recorded | Data words (WI) | Remarks |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Method | 41 | |
| Start height | 11, 83 | |
| B1 | 11, 32, 331 | even station: BFFB |
| F1 | 11, 32, 332 | |
| F2 | 11, 32, 336 | |
| B2 | 11, 32, 335 | |
| Result | 11, 571, 572, 573, 574, 83 | |
| F1 | 11, 32, 332 | odd station: FBBF |
| B1 | 11, 32, 331 | |
| B2 | 11, 32, 335 | |
| F2 | 11, 32, 336 | |
| Result | 11, 571, 572, 573, 574, 83 | |
| B1 | 11, 32, 331 | even station: BFFB |
| F1 | 11, 32, 332 | |
| F2 | 11, 32, 336 | |
| B2 | 11, 32, 335 | |
| Result | 11, 571, 572, 573, 574, 83 | |
| F1 | 11, 32, 332 | odd station: FBBF |
| B1 | 11, 32, 331 | |
| B2 | 11, 32, 335 | |
| F2 | 11, 32, 336 | |
| Result | 11, 571, 572, 573, 574, 83 | |

7) Check & Adjust

| Block recorded | Data words (WI) | Remarks |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Method | 41 | |
| B1 | 11, 32, 331 | Staff A1 |
| F1 | 11, 32, 332 | Staff B1 |
| F2 | 11, 32, 336 | Staff B2 |
| B2 | 11, 32, 335 | Staff A2 |

8) Other blocks

| Block recorded | Data words (WI) | Remarks |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Intermediate sight Result | 11, 32, 333 11, 83 | |
| SetOut Height or dh Result | 11, 32, 334 11, 374, 83 | dh = Height difference |
| SetOut Distance Result | 11, 32, 334 11, 35 | |
| Code with Info1 – Info8 | 41, 42, 43, 44, ... 49 | |

9) Measure modes

Example with Backsight:

| Block recorded | Data words (WI) | Remarks |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Single mode | 11, 32, 331 | |
| Mean / Mean_s mode | 11, 32, 331, 390, 391 | |
| Median mode | 11, 32, 331, 390, 392 | |
| Rep. single mode | 11, 32, 331, 390 | |

3.5 Differences between DNA and NA series

| <i>Item</i> | <i>DNA03 / DNA10</i> | <i>NA3003 / NA2002</i> |
|--|--|--|
| Repeating (undoing) a measurement or a station by stepping back | Key: <<Back - Original backsight and foresight data in line levellings and measurements in "Meas Only" are deleted. - Original data in "Meas & Rec" and all intermediate sights are not deleted. | Key: REP Code block to indicate start of repeated measurement: "410000+! nnn" nnn = 331 / 332 / 333 / ... |
| Code block | WI 41-49: total 9 words | WI 41-45: total 5 words |
| Remark word (REM1) | WI 71 | -- |
| Set out of - Height - Height difference | Set-out difference is WI 374 Set-out difference is WI 374 | SO difference is WI 374 -- |
| Set out of Distance | Set-out difference is WI 35 (Example: 35 . . . 8+00000012) | -- |
| Resolution of all measurement values. Example: Distance = 32.12m | Highest possible resolution depending on the "Decimal" setting during data export and adaptable in case of data overflow. 32 . . . 8+03212345 (DNA03) | Different and fixed resolution for individual words. 32 . . 00+00032120 |
| Mean mode with n and s (standard deviation). Example: n = 4 and s = 1.2mm | WI 390 (n) and WI 391 (s) 390 . . . +00000004 391.06+00000012 | WI 52 52 . . 06+0004+012 |
| Median mode with n and B (band width or spread). Example: n = 4 and B = 1.2mm | WI 390 (n) and WI 392 (B) 390 . . . +00000004 392.06+00000012 | WI 521 521.06+0004+012 |
| Repeated single measure mode | Marked with WI 390 (n = number of last measurement when halted). Example: 390 . . . +00000012 (measurement no. 12 was recorded) | -- |
| Example of a backsight as a mean value and with a remark | WI: 11, 32, 331, 390, 391, 71 | WI: 11, 32, 331, 52 |
| Unit "Inch" | Display of US-ft and Inches with decimals. Data are recorded as US-ft. | Displayed and recorded as Inch (pos. 6 with "9"). |
| Integration time | -- | WI 57 |
| Pos. 5 in word 32 (Distance). Example: | Empty ("."). 32 . . . 8+03212345 | With meas. flag "0": 32 . . 00+00032120 |
| Pos. 4 in word 33x (Staff reading). Example: | Empty ("."). 331.08+00125846 | With compensator flag "1" 331108+00125846 |
| Pos. 5 in word 33x (Staff reading) for measurement flags: | Reduced set of flags: 0, 1, 2 and 5. Example: 331 . 28+12345678 | Flags: 0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6 and 7 |
| Pos. 5 in word 374 (Set-Out difference) | Value according to WI 334: 0, 1, 2 or 5. Example: 374 . 28+00012345 | "0": 374 . 08+00012345 |
| Pos. 5 in word 83 (Height): - Start height - Ground height | Empty ("."). Example: 83 . . . 8+12345768 Same flag as in word 33x: Example: 83 . . 28+12345768 | "1": 83 . . 18+12345768 "0": 83 . . 08+12345768 |
| GSI-16 | Yes | No |

3.6 Sample GSI-8 data

Examples of data records in the various measurement programs:

MEAS ONLY

```
110014+00000124 32...6+00241234 330.06+00010509
  Block number      Distance      Staff reading
      Point ID
```

Start Levelling

```
410015+?...1 (Method BF)
110016+0000P135 83...6+04026500
      Point ID      Ground height
```

Backsight

```
110017+00000035 32...6+00241234 331.06+00012554
      Point ID      Distance      Backsight
```

Foresight (first block for measurements, second block for results)

```
110018+00000036 32...6+00241234 332.06+00010473
      Point ID      Distance      Foresight

110019+00000036 573..6-00056105 574..6+01513910 83..06+04029024
      Distance balance      Total distance      Ground height
```

Intermediate sight (first block for measurements, second block for results)

```
110020+00000101 32...6+00241234 333.06+00013286
      Point ID      Distance      Intermediate sight

110021+00000101 83..06+04020337
      Ground height
```

Setting-out height (first block for measurements, second block for results)

```
110022+00005501 32...6+00241234 334.06+00012054
      Point ID      Distance      Staff reading (setting-out)

110023+00005501 374.06-00000012 83..06+04027030
      Setting-out diff.      Ground height
```

Mean value and remark

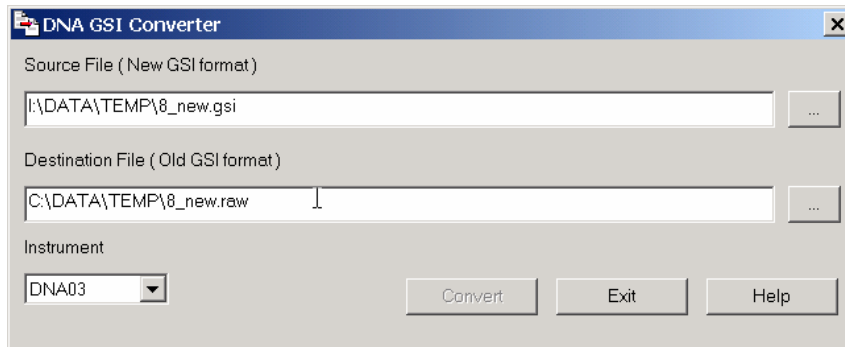
```
110024+00000016 32...6+00241234 330.06+00012054 390...+00000005 391.06+00000012 71...+0SURFACE
      Point number      Distance      Staff reading      1)      2)      Remark
      1) = Count of rep. measurements (5)
      2) = Standard deviation of a single measurement (1.2mm)
```

Code block

```
410025+00000099 42...+00020692 43...+00001122 44...+00000015 45...+00000788 ... 49...+000ABCDE
      Code      Info1      Info2      Info3      Info4      Info8
```

3.7 Conversion from new GSI format (DNA) to old GSI format (NA)

The DNA03/DNA10 produce a GSI format that is different from the GSI format of the NA3003/NA2002. Therefore a conversion tool is offered in Leica Survey Office to convert the GSI data of the DNA into the GSI format of the NA series. In Leica Survey Office go to "DNA Tools" and then open the "DNA GSI Converter" program.



Proceed as follows:

1. Select the source file (DNA03/DNA10 measurements) . The default extension is ".gsi".
2. Select the destination file. The default extension is ".raw".
3. Select the instrument type of the source data: DNA03 or DNA10.
4. Press "Convert"

Conversion rules

- The definitions with respect to the positions 4 to 6 in the data words are reinstalled to NA style.
- New words coming from new features, such as WI 71 (remark word), WI 35 (set-out difference of distance) or WI 390 (number of measurements in the "Rep. single" measure mode) are not removed from the measurement block.
- Measurements from new line levelling methods (aBF, aBFFB) and from Check&Adjust remain unchanged.
- New word combinations such as WI 390 + WI 391 or WI 390 + WI 392 are converted to WI 52 / WI 521.
- The additional new words of the code block (WI 46 to WI 49) are not removed.
- GSI-16 data are converted to GSI-8 data. Strings such as PtID, remarks and codes are reduced to 8 characters (the first 8 characters from the left are cut off).

3.8 Online command structure

Commands overview

- SET Set instrument parameters
- CONF Read internal parameter settings
- PUT Write/change values within the instrument
- GET/I... Get instant values from the instrument (last valid value)
- GET/M... Release a measurement and get value
- GET/C... Release continuous measurements and collect values until halted by key press [CE] on instrument or by external command "c".

Examples:

SET commands

SYNTAX: SET/<set spec>/<parameter><CR/LF>
 EXAMPLE: SET/30/0
 RESPONSE: ?

| | | |
|------------------|----------|---------------|
| Instrument BEEP: | SET/30/0 | OFF (disable) |
| | SET/30/1 | ON (enable) |

CONF commands

SYNTAX: CONF/<conf spec><CR/LF>
 EXAMPLE: CONF/30
 RESPONSE: 0030/000

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CONF/30 reads the BEEP setting | 0030/0000 | Beep disabled |
| | 0030/0001 | Beep enabled |

PUT commands

SYNTAX: PUT/<put spec> <Value>_<CR/LF>
 EXAMPLE: PUT/11....+00000012
 RESPONSE: ?
 CONFIRMATION: <CR/LF>

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Writes Pointnumber | PUT/11....+00000012 |
|--------------------|---------------------|

☞ Make sure you put a space (), behind <Value>!

GET commands

SYNTAX: GET/n/WI<get spec><CR/LF> n = M / I / C
 EXAMPLES: GET/M/WI32
 RESPONSE: 32...0+00014940

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Read Distance value | GET/I/WI32 |
| Read distance and staff reading | GET/I/WI32/WI330 |

Combine several words in one command:

EXAMPLE: GET/M/WI11/WI32/WI330/WI95

Low Level commands

SYNTAX: <command>CR/LF

| <Command> | Description |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| a | Powers on the instrument |
| b | Powers off the instrument |
| c | Clear |
| BEEP/0 | Short beep |
| BEEP/1 | Long beep |
| BEEP/2 | Alarm beep (short beep, 3 times) |

Output to serial interface

The table shows the output to RS232 for different measurement launching methods and for different measure mode settings:

| Measure modes | Press measure button at instrument | Command: GET/M/WI330 (single mode) | Command: GET/C/WI330 (continuous mode) **) |
|------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|
| Single | 1 measurement | 1 measurement | continuous measuring |
| Mean | 1 meas. = last mean value | 1 measurement *) | continuous measuring |
| Median | 1 meas. = last median value | 1 measurement *) | continuous measuring |
| Mean s | 1 meas. = last mean value | 1 measurement *) | continuous measuring |
| Repeated single **) | 1 meas. = last measurement when measuring stopped. | 1 measurement *) | continuous measuring |

*) Only one single measurement is released and recorded.

**) Continuous measuring is halted by keyboard press [CE] or by external command "c".

3.9 SET and CONF

| <SET SPEC> | <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | RESPONSE | SETTING |
|------------|-------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|
| 30 | 30 | BEEP | 0 1 2 | 0030/0000 0030/0001 0030/0002 | OFF Medium Loud |
| -- | 31 | Display illumination | 0 2 3 | 0031/0000 0031/0002 0031/0003 | Off Circ. level Display + Circ. level |
| 32 | 32 | Display contrast | [0..100] 0 50 100 | 0032/0nnn | [range] Low contrast Medium contrast High contrast |
| 41 | 41 | Distance UNIT | 0 1 2 5 | 0041/0000 0041/0001 0041/0002 0041/0005 | Meter US Feet, decimal Intl. Feet, decimal US Feet/Inch decimal |
| 42 | 42 | Temperature UNIT | 0 1 | 0042/0000 0042/0001 | Degree Celcius Degree Fahrenheit |
| 51 | 51 | Decimals of staff readings in displays (depending on units and instr. type) | 2 3 4 5 | 0051/0002 0051/0003 0051/0004 0051/0005 | 2 decimals 3 decimals 4 decimals 5 decimals |
| 70 | 70 | Baudrate | 2 3 4 5 6 | 0070/0002 0070/0003 0070/0004 0070/0005 0070/0006 | 1200 Baud 2400 Baud 4800 Baud 9600 Baud 19200 Baud |
| 71 | 71 | Parity | 0 1 2 | 0071/0000 0071/0001 0071/0002 | None Odd Even |
| 73 | 73 | Terminator | 0 1 | 0073/0000 0073/0001 | CR CR/LF |
| 75 | 75 | Protocol | 0 1 | 0075/0000 0075/0001 | Off On |
| 76 | 76 | Data recording device | 0 1 | 0076/0000 0076/0001 | Internal Memory RS232 |
| 78 | 78 | Delay between 2 strings sent | [0..50] | [0..50] | Increase of 10ms/unit |
| -- | 90 | Battery level | -- | 0090/00nn | n:[0..10] 0: Empty 10: Full |
| -- | 91 | Internal temp. | -- | 0091/0nnn | [0..±100] °C |
| 95 | 95 | AutoOFF | 0 1 2 | 0095/0000 0095/0001 0095/0002 | Off On Sleep mode |
| 106 | 106 | Display heater | 0 1 | 0106/0000 0106/0001 | Off On |
| 125 | 125 | Earth curvature correction | 0 1 | 0125/0000 0125/0001 | Off On |

[...cont.]

| <SET SPEC> | <CONF SPEC> | FUNCTION | <PARAMETER> | RESPONSE | SETTING |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 127 | 127 | Staff mode | 0 1 | 0127/0000 0127/0001 | normal inverted |
| 137 | 137 | RS232 format length | 0 1 | 0137/0000 0137/0001 | GSI-8 GSI-16 |
| 138 | | Quick code recording | 0 1 | 0138/0000 0138/0001 | Before measurement After measurement |

3.10 PUT and GET

| <PUT SPEC> | <GET SPEC> | FUNCTION | Access/Example |
|------------|------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 11 | 11 | Running PtID | PUT/11....+00001234_<CR/LF> GET/M/WI11<CR/LF> |
| 71 | 71 | Remark | PUT/71....+00001234_<CR/LF> GET/M/WI71<CR/LF> |
| 560 | 560 | Time: [hh.mm.ss] | PUT/560.6+00113059_<CRLF> GET/I/WI560<CRLF> |
| 561 | 561 | Date: [mm.dd] | PUT /561.6+00022500_<CRLF> GET/I/WI561<CRLF> |
| 562 | 562 | Year: [yyyy] | PUT/562...+00002002_<CRLF> GET/I/WI562<CRLF> |
| -- | 32 | Horiz. distance | GET/M/WI32<CR/LF> |
| -- | 330 | Staff reading | GET/M/WI330<CR/LF> |
| -- | 95 | Internal temp. [°C] | GET/M/WI95<CR/LF> |
| -- | 12 | Serial number | GET/I/WI12<CR/LF> |
| -- | 13 | Instrument type | GET/I/WI13<CR/LF> |
| -- | 17 | Date, Year: [DD.MM.YYYY] | GET/I/WI17<CR/LF> |
| -- | 19 | Day, Time: [MM.DD.hh.mm] | GET/I/WI19<CR/LF> |
| -- | 599 | SW Version of sys- tem | GET/I/WI599<CR/LF> |

3.11 Warnings and Errors

| Message ID | Meaning | Possible reasons |
|------------|--------------------------|--|
| @W400 | Instrument busy | Any other device is still interfacing the instrument; check interfacing priorities |
| @W427 | Invalid command | The string sent to the Instrument could not be decoded properly or does not exist; check the syntax, or ... Input buffer overflow (max. 100 characters) |
| @E458 | Tilt sensor out of range | Instrument is not levelled-up. |
| @E439 | Measurement not possible | For example no staff present or inverted staff or picture too dark. |